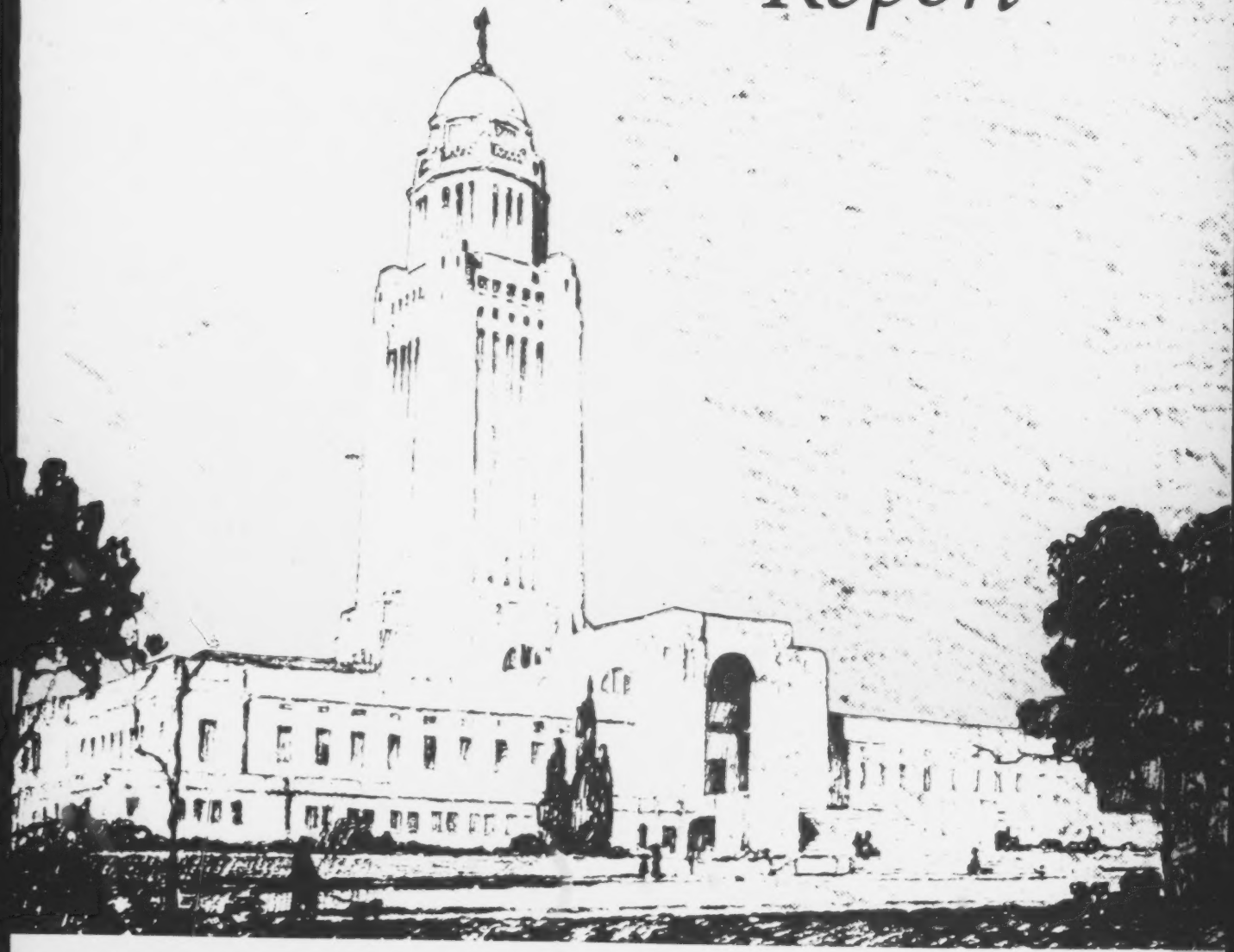
Nebraska Department of Public Welfare

1980 Annual Report



Nebraska State Capitol

William L. Young, Jr.

Charles Thone
Governor

State of Nebraska
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

John E. Knight
Director

Honorable Charles Thone
Governor of Nebraska
State Capitol Building
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509

Dear Governor Thone:

This Annual Report of the Department of Public Welfare is submitted for your consideration and information with the purpose of providing statistical and comparative data for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1980, as required by statute, section 68 – 703(9), Cum. Supp. 1980.

We thank the Governor, members of the Legislature, members of the Advisory Committee, and the staff of the State and County Departments for the assistance and support given in carrying out our responsibilities to the people of Nebraska.

Respectfully,

John E. Knight
State Director

MAIL: P.O. Box 95026 / Lincoln, NE 68509 • OFFICES: 301 Centennial Mall South / Fifth Floor • TELEPHONE: 402 / 471-3121

Contents

Welfare in Nebraska 1
Administration 2
Organization Chart 2
Income Maintenance 6
Medical Assistance 13
Social Services 19
Appendices 23

Welfare in Nebraska 1980

Welfare Recipients – nameless, faceless masses standing in line waiting for a handout. This is a common perception, yet welfare programs touch people in all walks of life and exist to serve people with a variety of needs . . .

Nearly one-half the money spent by the Nebraska Department of Public Welfare covers medical services, and over one-half of that amount is spent for nursing home care. Individual nursing home care in Nebraska today costs several hundred dollars per month. Even persons who have been able to save a sizeable amount of money for their old age find that it disappears quickly at this rate. Unless they have a continuing source of income adequate to pay these costs, or unless their children are able and willing to pay, these people eventually have no choice but to seek public assistance.

The Department of Public Welfare provides assistance and supportive services to aged and disabled individuals so that they may maintain as independent a life style as possible in the most appropriate setting – either in their own homes, in community living arrangements, or in nursing homes and institutions.

Separation is a frequent outcome of a troubled relationship. This can happen at any income level and leave a family temporarily without the ability to meet basic daily needs. In this situation, children and their caretaker (usually the mother) often must turn to welfare for assistance.

If they qualify, such families receive subsistence payments through the Aid to Dependent Children Program, medical services through the Medicaid Program and food stamps. The children may receive child care if their caretaker is employed, seeking work, or involved in a training or educational program to prepare for work. The Department of Public Welfare also administers a Child Support Enforcement Program through which attempts are made to locate the deserting parent, obtain a court order requiring the parent to pay child support, and enforce that order.

Abuse and neglect of individuals is a problem that knows no social or economic boundaries. Victims of such abuse and neglect may be children or spouses in troubled domestic situations or elderly or handicapped adults who are dependent upon others for care. The Welfare Department funds a range of services including a toll free hotline for reporting suspected cases of abuse and neglect, grants to community based groups which provide emergency services and information at the local level, and protective services designed to correct situations of abuse and neglect where possible or place vulnerable individuals in more suitable living environments.

These are a few of the ways in which welfare programs can touch the lives of Nebraskans who need help. Anyone can have a mentally retarded or handicapped child who might be helped through services to the mentally retarded or to crippled children. Anyone can be hit by a disaster such as the Grand Island tornado which occurred June 3, 1980, and have need for emergency food stamps or other relief services.

Welfare programs help the poor and the needy in many kinds of unfortunate circumstances. You never know when one of the needy people might be you or yours.

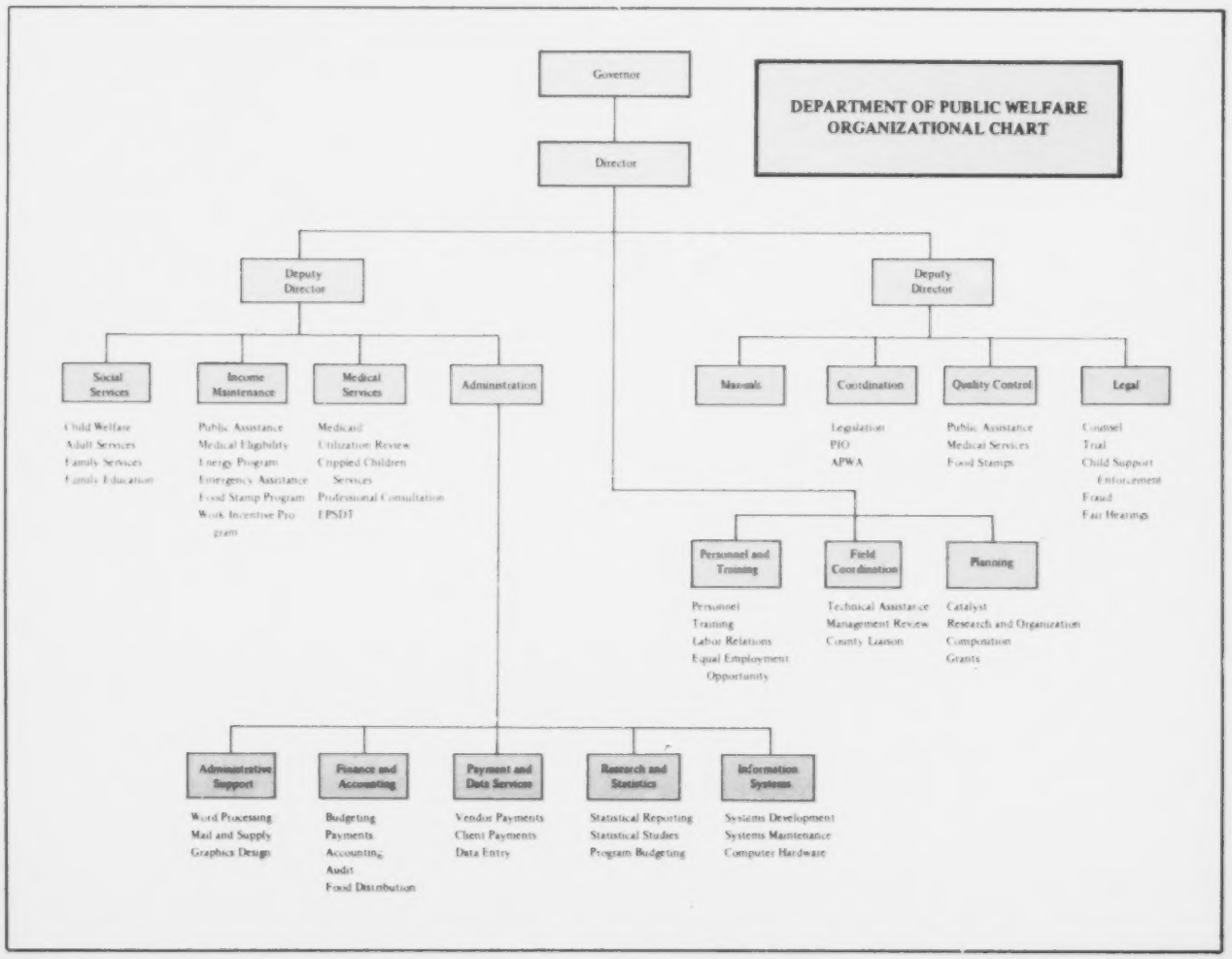
Administration

The Nebraska Department of Public Welfare consists of a state central office, five area field offices and the Nebraska Center for Children and Youth. Welfare programs are administered in each county by county divisions of public welfare, under the supervision of the State Department. As of June 30, 1980 there were 1,864 state and county welfare employees.

The Department conducts programs in three major areas: income maintenance, medical services, and social services. These programs, and the central office divisions primarily responsible for them, are discussed in detail in subsequent chapters. Besides the program divisions, the central office is composed of eight administrative divisions and five administrative offices and units.

During this fiscal year, regional offices were eliminated and replaced by area field offices. The function of the area field offices is to provide supporting services to counties and foster care services to state wards, under the direction of central office administrators rather than regional directors. Program monitoring and technical assistance is provided to counties by traveling teams of field consultants specializing in income maintenance, social services and food stamps.

County divisions are governed by county boards of public welfare and administer the public welfare programs at the local level. Although most counties administer the total welfare program, some county boards have combined the social services functions of their counties with those of several other adjoining



counties to form multi-county service units. The staffs of these units provide social services for all counties included in the units.

Personnel and Training

The Division of Personnel and Staff Development administers personnel programs for state and county welfare employees. An Equal Opportunity-Affirmative Action Plan is to be completed July 1, 1980. Review procedures for compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act have been finalized and reviews are presently being conducted.

Labor negotiations are a significant factor in the division's work load, with negotiations with Douglas County still in the forefront. A contract for the year 1980-81 has been signed but a contract for the year 1979-1980 still awaits a Supreme Court decision expected late in 1980.

A significant drive to establish internal equity and comparability within the classification system was highlighted by introduction of the Public Services Administrator series and the reclassification of County Directors. The County Step Pay Plan has also been revised.

The Training Unit is responsible for all training activities originating within the agency. This includes all grants and contracts for training of a specialized nature. This year the Training Unit organized the County Directors Workshop and helped develop the Fall Social Work and Human Services Workshop.

Finance and Accounting

The Division of Finance and Accounting is responsible for maintaining fiscal control over all expenditures of the Department at both the state and county levels. The Accounting and Reporting Unit processes all routine vouchers for administrative costs and program payments for the agency. It also submits all required federal reports. The Medicaid Reimbursement Unit reviews cost reports from hospitals and long term care facilities and processes payment adjustments due either the provider or the Department. The Long Term Care Audit Unit is a team of auditors which performs field audits in long term care facilities.

Administrative Support

The Division of Administrative Support is comprised of three units. The Mail and Supply Unit processes mail and receives and disposes of supplies and equipment. The Graphics Design Unit designs and prepares forms, charts, pamphlets and other material for the Department. The Word Processing Unit prepares typewritten communications for the entire Department. The division is also responsible for planning utilization of office space and purchasing equipment. It provides liaison for building, telephone and transportation services and manages the Department's security system for personnel records and equipment.

Field Coordination and Support Services

The Division of Field Coordination and Support Services was created in October 1979. It is responsible for relaying information and concerns between the county offices and the state. It also coordinates communication among county officials, county welfare offices and other human service agencies to resolve problems, obtain suggestions for improving services to mutual clients and help improve the image of public welfare.

Support services in the form of training, policy interpretation and administrative problem resolution are provided by the division to county welfare offices to insure that they are able to carry out their mission. One example of support given to counties is through the Impact Team concept. When a county office has an emergency situation, a team of state staff is dispatched to the county office to assist in the problem area.

The division is also responsible for coordinating and mobilizing welfare resources to provide disaster relief during natural or industrial disasters.

Research and Statistics

The Division of Research and Statistics plans, organizes and directs statistical and research activities for the Department. In addition to federal reporting on welfare programs, the division conducts special studies and research projects relating to these programs and makes preliminary findings and recommendations based on such studies. These findings are used by the State Director and other divisions as the basis for administrative decisions. The division also helps in preparing program budget estimates and requests for appropriations.

Payments and Data Services

The Division of Payments and Data Services is responsible for recipient payments, social services vendor payments, medical provider payments, child support payments and data entry for the Department. The Grant Payments Section issues warrants to welfare recipients. The Medical Payments Section audits and processes all claims for medical services and issues warrants to medical providers. The Data Entry Section maintains the recipient computer eligibility files, enters some service documents and enters all welfare medical claims to computer files. The Social Services Payments Section audits service claims from regional offices and processes service plans, terminations and billing documents sent to the state office. The Medicaid Inquiry System provides Nebraska medical providers with answers to questions regarding Medicaid billing procedures and resolution of payment problems.

Program Evaluation and Review

The Division of Program Evaluation and Review administers the quality control program for public assistance and food stamp programs.

Quality control is a system designed to provide information to management for improving the operation of public assistance programs. Quality control reviewers throughout the state review a random sample of ADC, Medicaid and Food Stamp cases to determine whether recipients have been correctly certified to receive assistance, if they are receiving correct amounts and the causes of errors. Quality control is described in greater detail in the Appendices section of this report.

Technical Assistance

The Division of Technical Assistance serves as the State liaison between the U.S. Community Services Administration and its grantees in the State. The division provides general and specialized assistance to the nine Community Action Agencies and advocacy and resource mobilization services on behalf of Nebraska's low-income citizens.

The division provides supportive services to CAAs for the following ongoing programs: Summer Youth Recreation, Energy Conservation and Weatherization, Senior Opportunities and Services, Community Food and Nutrition, Community Planning, Public Transportation, Rural Housing Rehabilitation and Equal Opportunity.

During the 79-80 heating season, the division administered the Energy Crisis Assistance Program to assist low-income families with their home energy bills. The program utilized $2,646,454 to assist 8,921 low-income families. The division and the Community Action Agencies together spent $18,892,654 to serve low-income residents of the State. Funding comes from several sources. Some is funneled through the division and some goes directly to the local agencies.

Office of the General Counsel

The General Counsel heads the Department's legal staff. The staff attorneys provide legal advice and services to the Department. These involve interpreting federal laws and regulations, state statutes, Department rules and regulations, and drafting contracts.

Legal staff members conduct fair hearings for welfare applicants and recipients who appeal decisions made regarding welfare benefits. The attorneys conduct public hearings which are required by state statute before the adoption of rules and regulations for the Department and serve as the agency's contact with the Governor's office and other state agencies involved in the certification of the Department's regulations.

Child Support Enforcement Unit

The Child Support Enforcement Unit is responsible for locating absent parents, establishing paternity of children and collecting child support. Applicants for ADC assign their right to child support to the state as a criterion for eligibility for ADC. See the Appendices section for further information on this program.

Manuals Unit

The Manuals Unit is responsible for writing, issuing, and maintaining official custody of the Department's rules and regulations. Unit staff members assist in the public hearing and certification process. Staff members are responsible for transmitting State Plan material to the appropriate federal office. The Unit has been reorganized and expanded and is redesigning the manual to increase clarity and convenience. Staff

members are working closely with other divisions and units in this major project.

Information Systems

Information Systems is responsible for the planning, development, maintenance and coordination of the Department's data systems to insure efficient design and usage. The Information Systems staff provides direction to Department staff and Central Data Processing on all activities relating to the Department's information systems including computer support, information system work plan, development and operation of computer systems, priority of work orders, operational costs and budgeting, equipment inventory and procurement. The Unit also serves as a liaison to external entities for information regarding the Department's information systems.

Public Information

Public Information provides technical and journalistic assistance to the staff to inform the public of policies, programs and activities of the Department. The staff newsletter, the Intercom, is published by Public Information.

STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS*

Actual Program Costs	**FY 1980**
Indo-Chinese Refugee Program	$ 388,646
Child Welfare Services	3,847,834
Work Incentive Program (WIN)	228,707
State Supplement to SSI	4,761,207
ADC Grant Payments	36,856,999
Medicaid	105,687,094
Emergency Assistance	98,619
Catastrophic Illness	56,763
Title XX purchased services (except mental retardation)	10,129,381
Title XX purchased services (mental retardation)	7,900,001
State Disability Program – medical	1,177,943
State Disability Program – maintenance	296,389
Services for Crippled Children	2,720,594
Nebraska Center for Children and Youth	2,359,755
Nebraska Energy Assistance	4,543,201
Miscellaneous	226,097
Total Program Costs	**$181,279,230**
Local Administration Costs	
County Welfare Offices	$16,263,456
Multi-County Service Units	729,561
Total Local Administration Costs	**$16,993,017**
State Administration Costs	
Work Incentive Program (WIN)	$ 60,316
Training	94,660
Food Stamps	333,373
Food Distribution	102,776
Income Maintenance	665,047
Social Services	1,542,160
Medicaid	1,365,222
Licensing	175,145
Supportive Units and Divisions	6,664,834
Child Support Enforcement Unit	367,662
Special Grants	353,538
Division of Technical Assistance	3,288,251
Nebraska Energy Assistance	38,137
Miscellaneous	103,082
Total State Administration Costs	**$15,154,203**
Total Department of Public Welfare Disbursements	**$213,426,450**

*Does not include non-federal share of refunds and cancellations for prior state fiscal years.

Income Maintenance

Income Maintenance programs are those which provide cash payments to needy individuals and families who meet certain eligibility requirements. The Division of Income Maintenance of the Department of Public Welfare formulates and implements policy statewide for these programs which include Aid to Dependent Children, State Supplement, Food Stamps, Emergency Assistance, State Disability, Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance, WIN, and the recently established Nebraska Energy Assistance Program (NEAP). The division also supervises Medical Assistance eligibility. During fiscal year 1980, Income Maintenance expenditures totaled $66,958,057 an increase of 15 percent over expenditures for fiscal 1979.

Aid to Dependent Children

Aid to Dependent Children provides maintenance payments to children under 18 years of age who are deprived of parental support or care because of the death, continued absence from the home, physical or mental incapacity of a parent, or partial or total unemployment of either parent. The three categories of Aid to Dependent Children are regular, foster care, and unemployed parent.

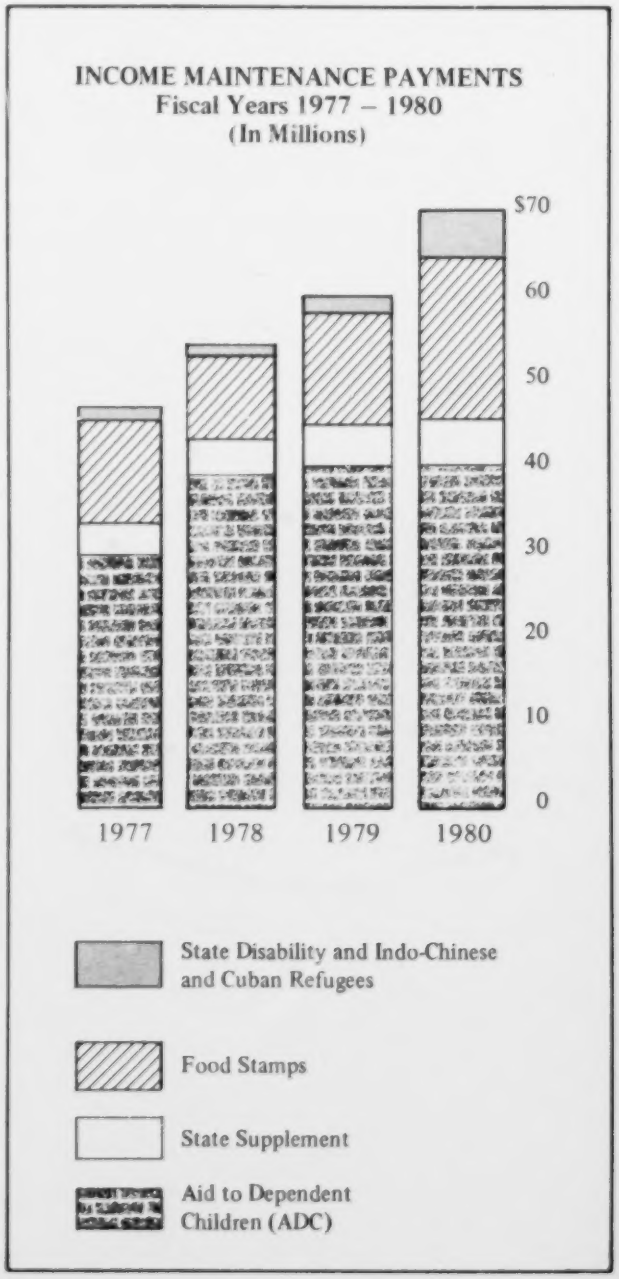
ADC payments in fiscal year 1980 totaled $38,943,471, a less than one percent increase over last year. A monthly average of 12,414 families received payments, a decrease of less than one percent from the previous fiscal year. The average monthly payment per family was $261.42 and per individual, $92.75.

State Supplement

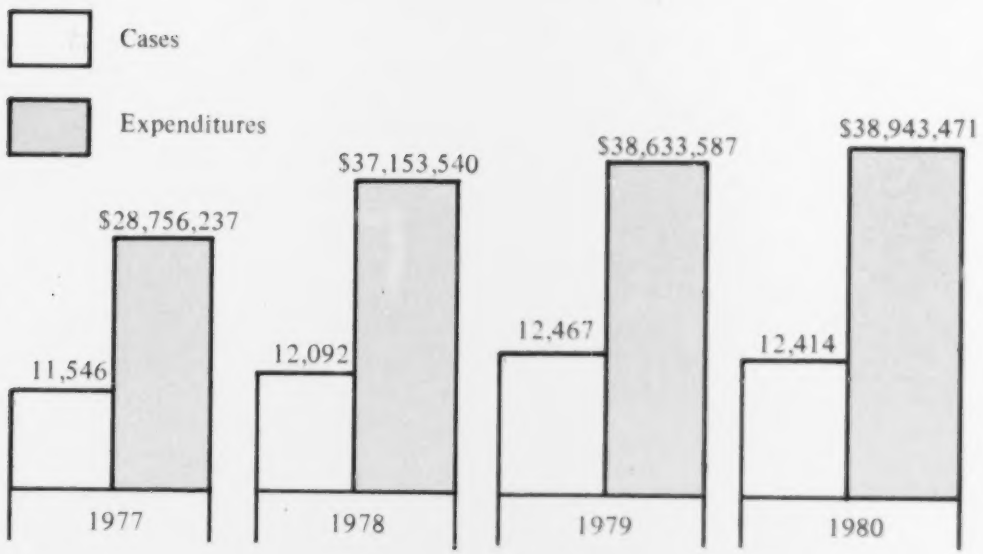
The federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Program established uniform national income and resource requirements and payment standards for aged, blind and disabled persons seeking financial assistance. The purpose of the State Supplement Program is to add to the federal benefits to bring the income of eligible persons up to the need standards of Nebraska which are higher than the standardized needs recognized by the SSI Program.

Some persons who are not eligible for SSI payments, because of excess income or resources, qualify for a State Supplement payment. Therefore, State Supplement cases consist of two groups – those which receive both SSI and a supplement and those receiving a State Supplement only.

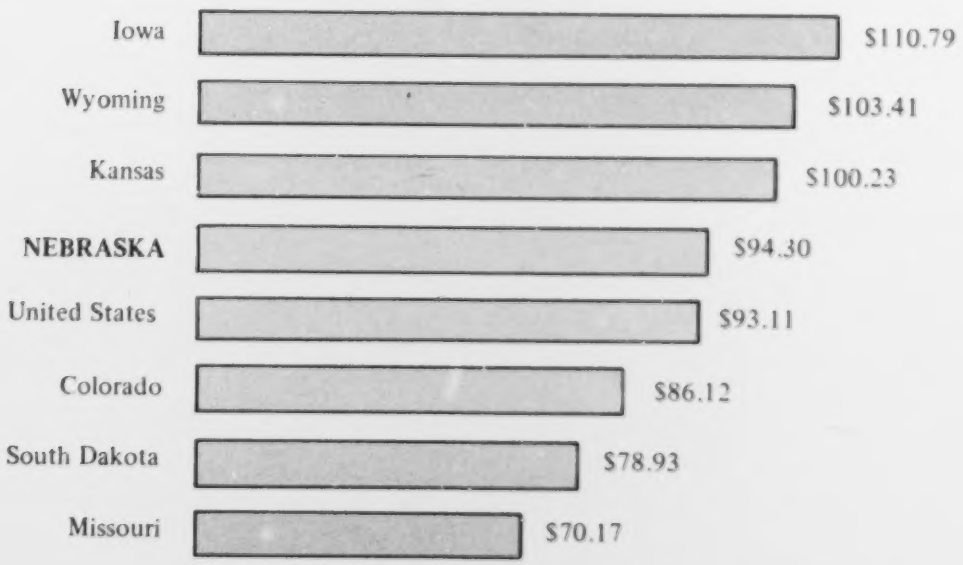
State Supplement payments to aged, blind or disabled Nebraskans totaled $4,827,058 for fiscal year 1980, an increase of less than one percent over the previous year. An average of 6,924 cases per month received



AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN
TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND AVERAGE MONTHLY CASES
Fiscal Years 1977 – 1980



AVERAGE PAYMENT PER ADC RECIPIENT
IN U.S., NEBRASKA AND SURROUNDING STATES*



*Public Assistance Statistics, March 1980

SSI AND STATE SUPPLEMENT CASES
AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF CASES
Fiscal Years 1977 – 1980

Years	SSI Cases Only*	SSI and State Supplement	State Supplement Only	Total State Supplement Cases	State Supplement Cases		
					Aged	Blind	Disabled
Fiscal Year 1977	5,936	4,707	1,053	5,760	2,562	117	3,081
Fiscal Year 1978	5,196	5,282	1,316	6,598	2,840	117	3,641
Fiscal Year 1979	5,065	5,479	1,454	6,933	2,861	118	3,954
Fiscal Year 1980	5,007	5,522	1,402	6,924	2,736	112	4,076

*Individuals who have applied for SSI only, directly to the Social Security Administration, are not included.

an average payment of $58.10 per case. This was a slight decrease in average case load and a slight increase in average payment.

IV-B Foster Care

Maintenance and medical assistance are available for most state ward children who are not eligible for ADC through the Title IV-B Foster Care Program. During fiscal year 1980, there were increases in every aspect of the IV-B Foster Care Program. Maintenance expenditures of $3,089,223 were up 42.3 percent from fiscal year 1979 and cases were up 23.3 percent to 10,181.

Average monthly payments rose from a high in fiscal year 1979 of $283.82 to a monthly average of $303.58 in fiscal year 1980. The maximum payment for children in foster family homes is $190.00 per month. The payment for children placed in institutions is usually much higher. Children who receive IV-B Foster Care assistance may also receive social services through the Division of Social Services.

Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance

The Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance Program provides assistance to Indo-Chinese refugees in the United States. According to federal instructions, any refugees requesting help must first apply to regular categorical programs. If they do not meet the requirements of these programs, an eligibility determination is made for the Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance Program. In fiscal year 1980, money payments to the needy Indo-Chinese refugees were $267,451. As many former cases as possible have been converted to regular categorical programs. See the Medical Assistance section for information on the medical portion of this program.

Food Stamps

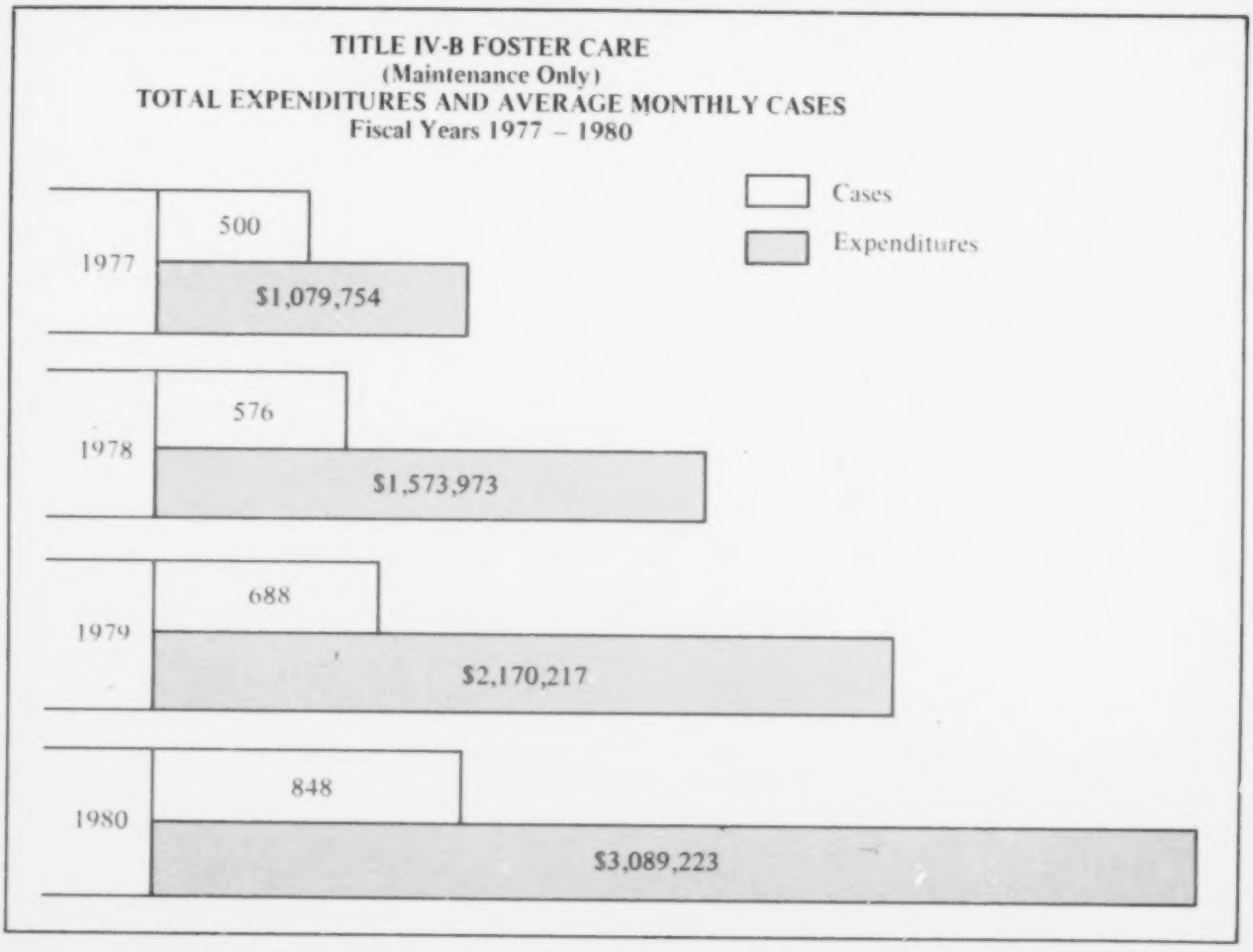
The intent of the Food Stamp Program is to improve the diet of low-income families by providing benefits in the form of coupons. The coupons are used to purchase food. Eligibility requirements include income and resources and benefits are determined on the basis of net income and household size.

During the fiscal year, an average of 61,212 persons in 22,347 households participated in the Food Stamp Program each month. This represents an average increase over fiscal year 1979 of 36.0 percent in the number of persons per month and 41.2 percent in the number of households. The total bonus value of coupons issued for fiscal year 1980 was $22,605,313 with an average value per household of $84.30. This represents a 14.1 percent increase over the fiscal year 1979 figure of $73.86.

State Disability

The State Disability Program provides aid to needy persons who have a disability expected to last for at least six months, but less than the 12 months required to be eligible for Supplemental Security Income.

State Disability maintenance payments this fiscal year were $314,764 or 45.2 percent higher than last year. The number of cases increased from a monthly average of 100 last year to 130 this year. The average payment per case was $201.77. See the Medical



Assistance section for information on the medical portion of this program.

Emergency Assistance

Emergency Assistance is provided to needy families with minor children in situations where other resources are not readily available. About 26 percent of total fiscal year 1980 payments were for expenses caused by catastrophic illness. Examples of other situations for which assistance was available are imminent evictions, loss of utility service or exhaustion of food supplies.

Emergency Assistance payments were made this year to 1,589 families and cost $275,809. This was a 2.8 percent decrease in recipient families and 6.6 percent decrease in expenditures. The average payment was $173.57. About 15 percent of recipient families also received ADC. See the Medical Assistance section for information on the medical portion of this program.

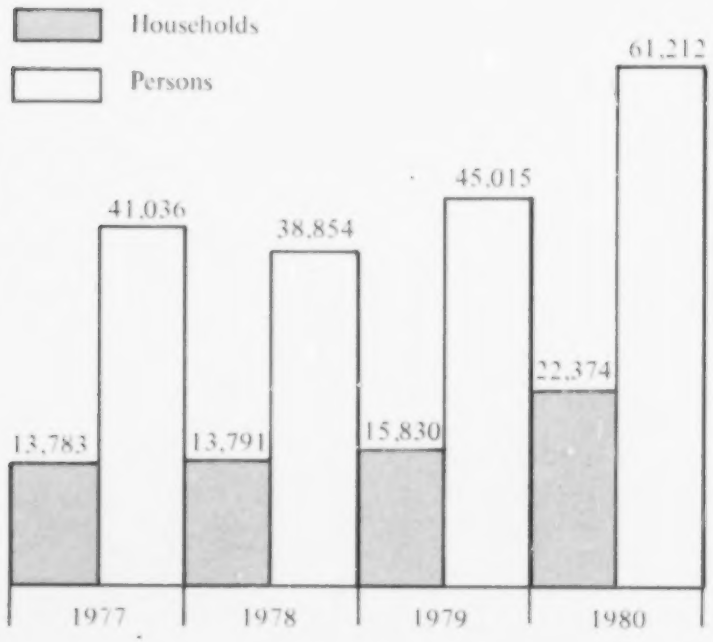
Nebraska Energy Assistance Program

The Nebraska Energy Assistance program was a federally funded program designed to assist low-income households in meeting the rapidly increasing heating costs. The program was implemented February 1, 1980 and ended June 30, 1980. As of June 30, 1980, $4,742,048 had been expended to 14,552 households consisting of 39,417 persons. Of the total households assisted, 6,435 consisted of elderly persons.

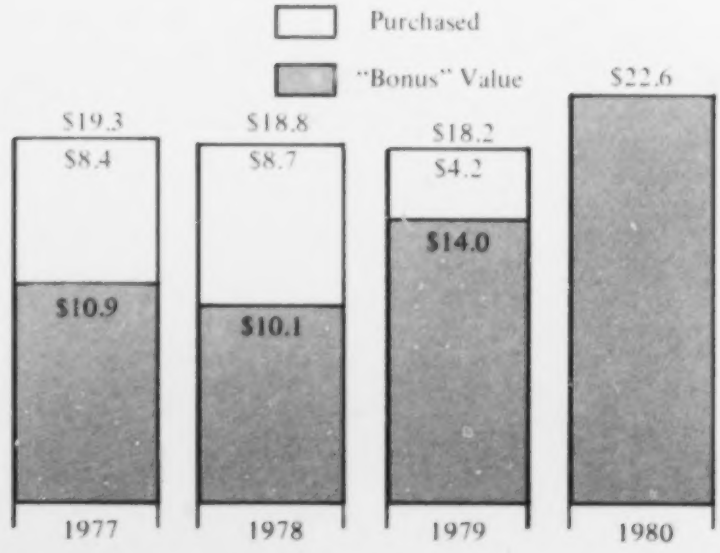
WIN

The Work Incentive Program (WIN) is administered jointly by the Department of Public Welfare and the Department of Labor. The purpose of the program is to prepare ADC recipients for paid employment through a comprehensive program of work experience, education and training, coupled with supporting social service. The four WIN projects operating in Nebraska are in Douglas, Lancaster, Hall, and Scotts Bluff counties.

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS AND HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING IN THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM
Fiscal Years 1977 – 1980



TOTAL VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS ISSUED
Fiscal Years 1977 – 1980
(In Millions)



The supporting social services WIN recipients are eligible to receive are day care, family planning, medical services and a clothing allowance to purchase necessary apparel for specific jobs. During fiscal year 1980, 7,077 persons received these services. WIN program expenditures were $158,640 which was used to purchase day care for 1,009 children.

Food Distribution Program

The Food Distribution Program receives foods from the U.S. Department of Agriculture which it distributes to schools, charitable and corrective institutions, nutrition programs for the elderly, summer camps, special summer feeding programs and commodity supplemental feeding programs.

This food is donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture which purchases products in surplus or in need of price support and also on the open market. Foods purchased and issued include dairy products, dry scrambled egg mix, canned and frozen fruits, meats and vegetables, grain, pasta, and peanut products.

The Food Distribution Program has a direct reflection on Nebraska agri-business due to the fact that for the past two years Nebraska has ranked fourth in the nation in that approximately eight percent of the seven hundred million dollars spent for food was purchased in Nebraska.

The Nebraska Food Distribution Program ranked second in the nation this fiscal year in receiving and using bonus foods. Nebraska accepted 232 percent over their initial entitlement in bonus foods for the child nutrition program. This amounted to an additional two million dollars worth of foods.

During fiscal year 1980 the Nebraska Food Distribution Program distributed foods for daily meal service to 194,897 children in the child nutrition programs, to 6,099 institutional recipients, and to 6,000 individuals in nutrition programs for the elderly. Foods were also issued to summer camps, migrant and special summer feeding programs and to agencies providing aid to victims after the June 3, 1980 Grand Island disaster.

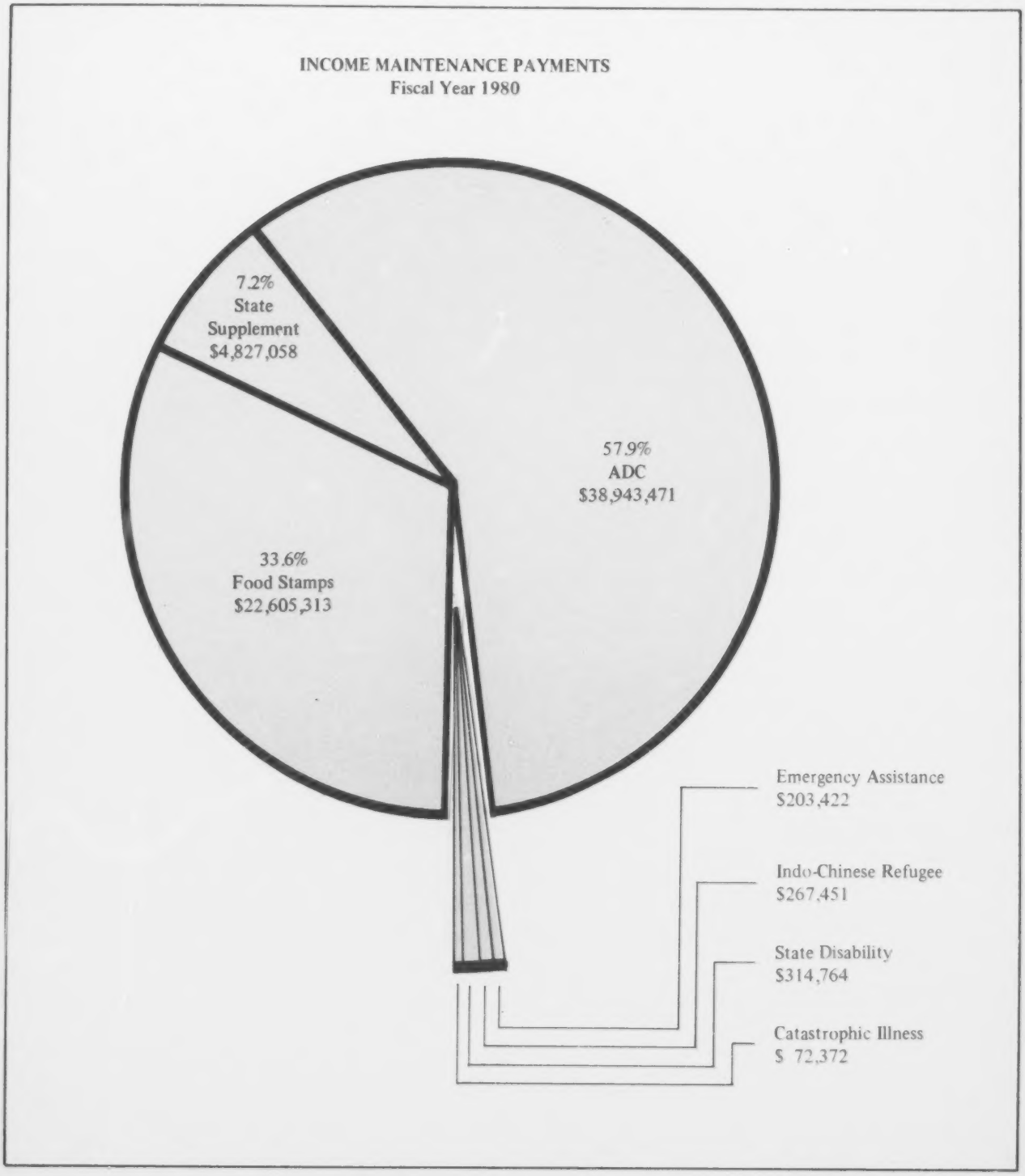
A total of 11,399,531 pounds of food valued at approximately $6,155,045 was distributed at a cost of $397,728 to the recipients for warehouse and transportation charges. These charges are approximately 3½ cents per pound of food received.

PARTICIPATION IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM
Fiscal Year 1980

Type of Program	Number of Programs	Average Monthly Number of Participants	Allocation of Food	
			Pounds	Dollar Value
Child Nutrition Programs	511 programs with 1,024 feeding sites	194,897	10,093,718	$5,429,565
Institutions	103	6,099	434,439	243,353
Commodity Supplemental Food Programs	1 distribution center	1,605	362,629	158,190
Summer Camps	41	2,825	31,339	20,113
Nutrition Programs for the Elderly	8 projects with 116 feeding sites	6,000 and 990 to whom meals are delivered	449,945	281,927
All Other Programs	3	1,483	27,461	21,897
Total			**11,399,531**	**$6,155,045**

Child Support Enforcement Program

The Child Support Enforcement Program, under Title IV-D of the Social Security Act, provides federal funding for state and local governments to establish and enforce child support orders, locate absent parents and monitor collections. The IV-D Program has the twin goals of financially assisting state and local governments in their support enforcement duties, and of reducing public welfare expendi-



tures through the collection of child support from absent parents who are legally obligated to pay support. Services under the Title IV-D Program are automatically provided to ADC families, and non-welfare clients may also make application for the services of the program in Nebraska free of charge. Applicants for ADC must assign their right to child support to the state as a condition of eligibility for ADC.

During fiscal year 1980, $2,297,765 was collected from absent parents on behalf of ADC families and $422,606 was collected on behalf of non-welfare families. This compares to $2,059,711 for ADC families and $382,905 for non-welfare families in fiscal year 1979, and represents 11.5 percent and 10.3 percent increases, respectively.

Medical Assistance

The largest portion of the Department of Public Welfare expenditures are medical assistance payments. The Nebraska Medical Assistance Program consists of Title XIX (Medicaid), Services for Crippled Children and the medical portion of three non-Title XIX assistance programs. These five programs are administered by the Division of Medical Services. Medical assistance expenditures for fiscal year 1980 were $109,769,443, an increase of 14.3 percent over expenditures for fiscal year 1979.

Medicaid

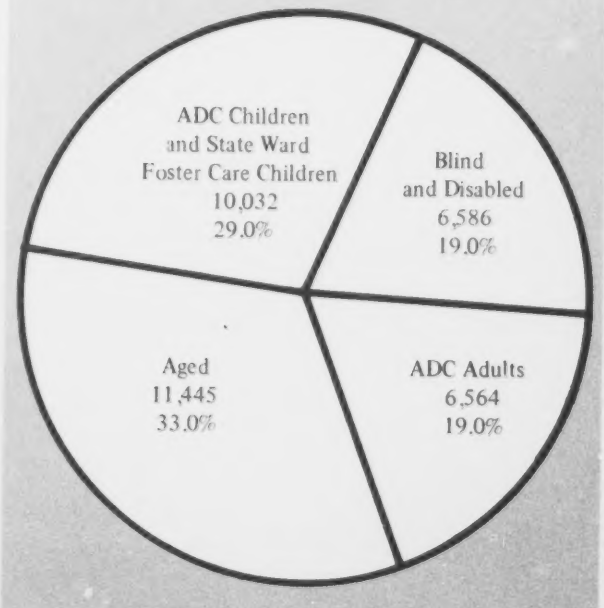
The most comprehensive medical assistance program is Title XIX (Medicaid). The medical expenses under this program are shared by the federal government, state, and counties. Medicaid payments are made on behalf of approximately 70,000 Nebraskans each year or about 4.5 percent of the entire population. Forty-seven and one-half percent are children and 22.8 percent are age 65 and older.

Financial need, in combination with other factors, is a primary factor in determining eligibility. Automatically eligible are recipients of Aid to Dependent Children, Supplemental Security Income, State Supplement and State Ward Foster Care. Other persons who have income sufficient for maintenance needs but cannot afford needed medical care may qualify as "medically needy".

New federal regulations on preventive health care placed increased emphasis on the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment Program (EPSDT) this year. EPSDT is the child health, screening, diagnosis and treatment component of Medicaid which helps maintain health care for children and youth under 21 years of age. An automated EPSDT computer tracking and reporting system will become operational August 1, 1980 to insure that every child requesting EPSDT medical and/or dental screening and treatment services receives them on a periodic basis.

The Surveillance and Utilization Review process was revamped in order to minimize improper or fraudulent claims. The system identifies exceptional medical user or provider patterns on a statistical comparison basis (for example, a high ratio of injections to office visits or an excessive number of

TITLE XIX
AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS
BY PROGRAM AREA
Fiscal Year 1980



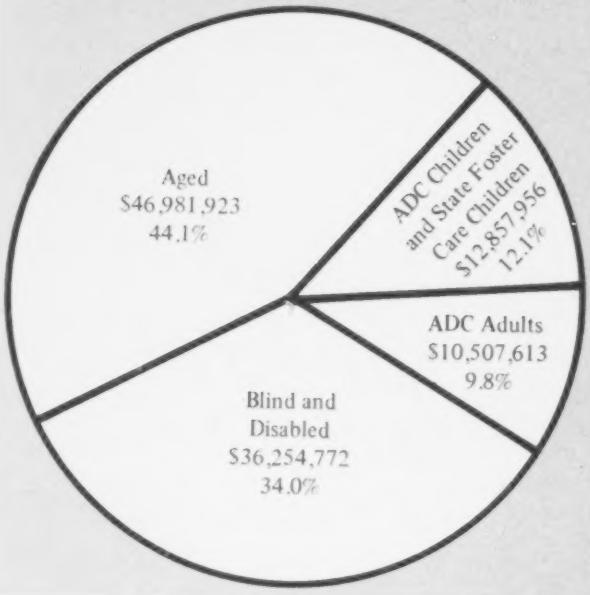
emergency room visits). Once the exceptional provider or patient is identified, they are referred to the Attorney General's Office Fraud Unit. Corrective action, if necessary, may be an educational contact, denial of a questioned claim, or recovery of improper payment. In extreme cases it may result in a license revocation or prosecution for fraud.

Changes in dental services were made during the year in order for providers to more easily complete Medicaid forms. Procedure codes were changed to conform to those established by the American Dental Association. The ADA codes are more familiar to the providers than those previously used. The DM-5D form (Dentist Confidential Report) was incorporated into a revised MC-13 form. In most cases, it is now necessary to complete forms only once instead of twice.

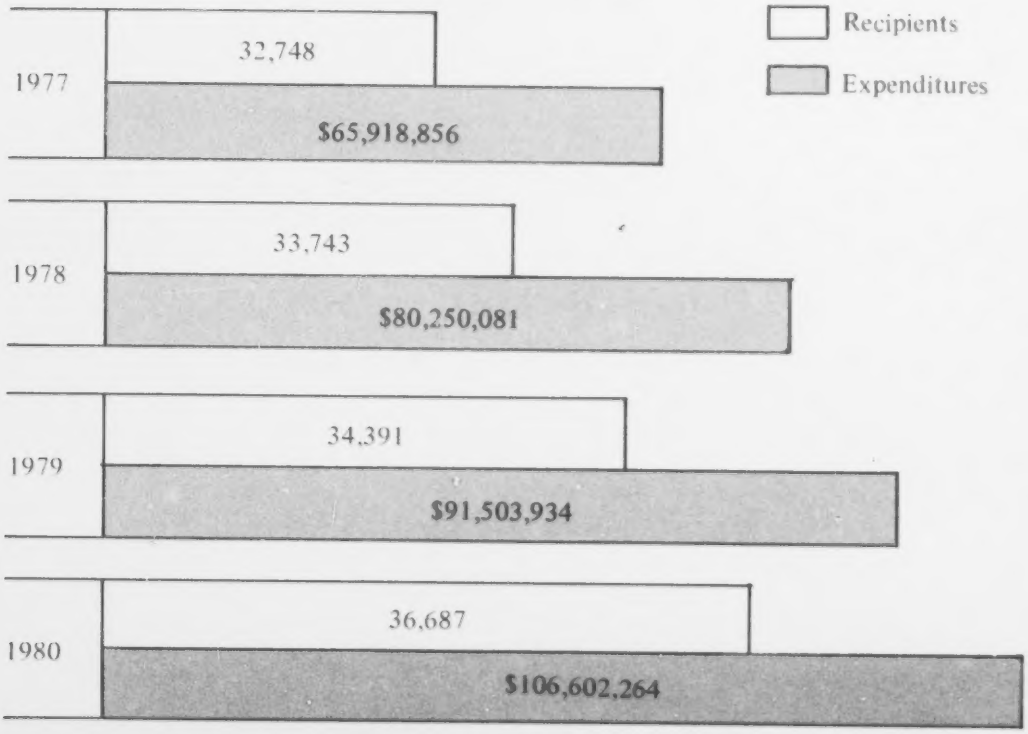
Agreement was reached on a number of improvements to the long term care reimbursement plan as suggested by organizations representing the nursing home industry. Upon request by the industry, their lawsuit on the subject, which had been pending

TITLE XIX
EXPENDITURES BY PROGRAM AREA
Fiscal Year 1980

Vendor Expenditures: $106,602,264



TITLE XIX
VENDOR EXPENDITURES AND AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS
FISCAL YEARS 1977 – 1980



TITLE XIX NET EXPENDITURES
Fiscal Years 1979 – 1980

Expenditures	Fiscal Year 1979	Fiscal Year 1980
Title XIX Vendor Payments	$91,503,934	$106,602,264
Medicare Part B (SMIB) Premium Payments	737,567	766,719
Direct Vouchers	74,620	9,074
Retroactive Payments to:		
Nursing Homes	5,366,802	6,274,698
Hospitals	2,220,092	1,433,587
Total Expenditures	**$99,903,015**	**$115,086,342**
Refunds		
Refunds and Cancellations	($ 556,578)	($ 950,707)
Refunds from Department of Public Institutions*	(6,519,201)	(8,451,772)
Total Refunds	**$ 7,075,779**	**$ 9,402,479**
Net Expenditures	**$92,827,236**	**$105,683,863**

*For Department of Public Institutions' share of ICF-MR and Inpatient Mental Hospital services paid for by Department of Public Welfare through Title XIX.

TITLE XIX PERSONS AND VENDOR EXPENDITURES BY MAINTENANCE CATEGORY AND MAINTENANCE PAYMENT STATUS
Fiscal Year 1980

	Total		Persons Receiving an ADC Maintenance Payment, State Supplement and/or SSI		Persons not Receiving an ADC Maintenance Payment, State Supplement and/or SSI	
	Aver. Monthly Persons	Annual Expenditures	Aver. Monthly Persons	Annual Expenditures	Aver. Monthly Persons	Annual Expenditures
Total	**34,627**	**$106,602,264**	**24,131**	**$52,247,871**	**10,496**	**$54,354,393**
Aged, Blind and Disabled	18,031	83,236,695	9,218	33,141,412	8,813	50,095,283
Aged	11,445	46,981,923	4,322	10,953,508	7,123	36,028,415
Blind	163	801,107	133	633,408	30	167,699
Disabled	6,423	35,453,665	4,763	21,554,496	1,660	13,899,169
ADC Totals	15,784	21,083,499	14,769	18,660,959	1,015	2,422,540
Children*	9,220	10,575,886	8,665	9,224,324	555	1,351,562
Adults	6,564	10,507,613	6,104	9,436,635	460	1,070,978
Foster Care	812	2,282,070	144	445,500	668	1,836,570

*Includes ADC-FC.

nearly three and one-half years, was dismissed without prejudice.

Title XIX net expenditures during fiscal year 1980 totaled $105,683,863 and were paid on behalf of an average 34,627 recipients each month. Net expenditures increased 13.9 percent and the average monthly number of recipients increased 6.9 percent over fiscal year 1979. Net expenditures are total expenditures less refunds.

The largest portion of Title XIX expenditures are for payments made directly to the vendors of medical services. Other expenditures include payments of Medicare Part B supplemental medical insurance premiums, retroactive payments to nursing homes and hospitals to adjust interim per diem rate payment to actual reimbursable costs, and direct voucher payments. Refunds were received from the Department of Public Institutions for the non-federal share of intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded and inpatient mental hospital services and from various other sources.

Nursing home services (skilled nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded and all other intermediate care facilities) and inpatient hospital services (general and mental hospital) accounted for 57.6 percent and 21.2 percent respectively of the year's total Medicaid vendor expenditures. Prescribed drugs and physician services were the most utilized Title XIX services with an average of 22,321 and 12,919 persons, respectively, using these services each month this year.

TITLE XIX NURSING HOME ACTIVITY – FISCAL YEAR 1980

Regions	Average Monthly Recipients	ICF	Skilled	Total Claims	Authorized Amounts	Paid by Other Sources	Amount Reduced or Disallowed	Amount Paid	Average Amount Paid Per Claim
State Totals	8,458	7,930	528	106,450	$77,329,298	$15,837,278	$38,928	$61,453,092	$577.30
Region 1	503	469	34	6,364	4,211,334	890,924	7,658	3,312,752	520.55
Region 2	500	498	2	6,214	4,097,473	819,286	7,833	3,270,354	526.29
Region 3	1,361	1,353	8	16,911	10,889,909	2,284,079	4,569	8,601,261	508.62
Region 4	1,220	1,206	14	15,357	9,636,206	1,877,321	4,381	7,754,504	504.95
Region 5	2,120	2,017	103	26,429	18,909,108	3,730,827	9,071	15,169,210	573.96
Region 6	2,222	1,886	336	28,297	23,775,926	5,226,009	3,559	18,546,358	655.42
No Legal Settlement	522	491	31	6,730	5,618,894	1,007,027	508	4,611,359	685.19
State Wards Foster Care	10	10	*	148	190,448	1,805	1,349	187,294	1,265.50

*Average is less than one person per month.

*TITLE XIX – PERSONS AND EXPENDITURES BY MAINTENANCE CATEGORY AND TYPE OF SERVICE FISCAL YEAR 1980

Medical Service	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	ADC Children	ADC Adults	Foster Care
Average Monthly Undup. Total							
Persons	34,627	11,445	163	6,423	9,220	6,564	812
Expenditures	$106,602,264	46,981,923	801,107	35,453,665	10,575,886	10,507,613	2,282,070
In-Patient Gen. Hospital							
Persons	**1,747**	**515**	**11**	**422**	**334**	**424**	**41**
Expenditures	**$ 19,397,628**	**1,608,126**	**108,304**	**6,348,914**	**5,376,173**	**5,090,949**	**865,162**
In-Patient Mental Hospital							
Persons	83	39	–	7	15	8	14
Expenditures	$ 3,153,570	1,369,924	–	148,262	777,509	296,830	561,045
Skilled Nursing Facility							
Persons	**553**	**421**	**3**	**129**	**–**	**–**	******
Expenditures	**$ 6,088,328**	**4,405,798**	**33,436**	**1,637,090**	**–**	**–**	**12,004**
ICF-Mentally Retarded							
Persons	874	28	18	821	–	–	7
Expenditures	$ 14,641,082	422,553	336,475	13,736,810	–	–	145,244
ICF-Non-Mentally Retarded							
Persons	**7,027**	**5,960**	**30**	**1,036**	******	******	**1**
Expenditures	**$ 40,688,013**	**32,582,319**	**193,205**	**7,878,869**	**1,795**	**2,090**	**29,735**
Physicians							
Persons	12,919	4,335	54	2,254	3,567	2,309	400
Expenditures	$ 6,595,703	1,073,709	26,705	1,628,605	1,666,114	1,862,454	338,116
Dental Services							
Persons	**1,761**	**160**	**6**	**269**	**777**	**468**	**81**
Expenditures	**$ 1,577,861**	**208,444**	**6,967**	**269,335**	**524,032**	**512,286**	**56,797**
Other Practitioners							
Persons	2,619	1,276	13	509	394	367	60
Expenditures	$ 929,320	300,658	8,330	198,697	180,424	210,168	31,043
Out-Patient Hospital							
Persons	**3,932**	**779**	**18**	**656**	**1,454**	**940**	**85**
Expenditures	**$ 2,054,748**	**232,384**	**13,205**	**500,498**	**658,797**	**587,392**	**62,472**
Clinic Services							
Persons	3,468	257	11	518	1,546	1,047	89
Expenditures	$ 1,389,415	56,553	3,382	315,111	458,041	500,133	56,195
Laboratory and Radiology							
Persons	**2,254**	**515**	**10**	**448**	**512**	**715**	**54**
Expenditures	**$ 627,937**	**44,700**	**3,202**	**185,925**	**133,109**	**245,025**	**15,976**
Home Health Services							
Persons	345	143	4	115	55	23	5
Expenditures	$ 622,241	237,554	14,603	282,176	54,659	22,990	10,259
Prescribed Drugs							
Persons	**22,321**	**9,626**	**116**	**4,540**	**3,968**	**3,785**	**286**
Expenditures	**$ 7,657,963**	**4,305,756**	**45,878**	**2,017,800**	**474,142**	**767,584**	**46,803**
Family Planning							
Persons	1,004	**	2	76	81	827	18
Expenditures	$ 349,986	1,953	735	39,903	30,116	268,561	8,718
Other Medical							
Persons	**694**	**225**	**6**	**263**	**81**	**99**	**20**
Expenditures	**$ 611,093**	**131,492**	**6,649**	**264,069**	**47,412**	**138,629**	**22,842**
Screening Services							
Persons	743	–	**	5	665	9	64
Expenditures	$ 217,376	–	31	1,601	193,563	2,522	19,659

*All items regarding persons are average monthly figures, i.e., for each medical service a person is counted only once within a month, regardless of the number of times this service was utilized. An average is taken of these monthly unduplicated figures. Items for persons sum horizontally, since each line total is the sum of the five maintenance categories, which are mutually exclusive groups. However, items for persons do not sum vertically, since a person can utilize more than one medical service and the column totals are unduplicated. Expenditure figures sum both horizontally and vertically.

**Less than one average monthly person for fiscal year 1980.

Non-Title XIX Medical Programs

In addition to the Medicaid Program, there are three public assistance programs which offer medical assistance along with maintenance assistance: Emergency Assistance, Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance and the State Disability Program. These programs are similar to Title XIX in that they offer the same range of medical services, but differ as to funding sources, federal matching rates and the recipient population served.

The Emergency Assistance Program provides financial and medical assistance to needy families in crisis situations. Medical expenditures for fiscal year 1980 (including catastrophic illness) were $73,976, a decrease of 36.8 percent over last year.

The Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance Program was created in 1975 to provide financial and medical assistance and social services to refugees from that part of the world when sponsors are unable to meet total expenses. Expenditures in the medical portion of this program for fiscal year 1980 were $113,283 on behalf of 96 average monthly persons. This compares to expenditures of $73,518 paid on behalf of 70 average persons per month last year.

The State Disability Program was established to extend benefits to certain disabled persons who do not qualify for SSI, State Supplement or Medicaid. During the fiscal year $1,177,727 in medical benefits were paid on behalf of an average 161 persons each month. Medical expenditures increased 31.6 percent from last year, while the average number of persons for which claims were paid each month increased 20.1 percent.

Services for Crippled Children

The Services for Crippled Children Program provides children with diagnosis and referral services and purchases necessary treatment. Children who have a crippling or potentially crippling condition are given an evaluation upon request. Children determined eligible for the program are given additional treat-

NON-TITLE XIX MEDICAL PROGRAMS
Fiscal Year 1980

Year / Month	Emergency Assistance		Indo-Chinese Refugee Assistance		State Disability Program	
	Unduplicated Persons	Expenditures	Unduplicated Persons	Expenditures	Unduplicated Persons	Expenditures
1979 July	1	$ 1,546	114	$ 7,498	129	$ 49,555
August	2	9,508	92	9,538	150	81,396
September	12	17,243	0	0	125	69,221
October	10	10,657	136	13,844	142	82,327
November	4	3,037	107	12,881	136	41,234
December	1	110	103	5,002	163	85,368
1980 January	2	2,890	91	12,168	153	110,096
February	8	7,623	49	2,985	167	94,690
March	8	2,520	144	11,291	178	136,409
April	3	745	115	23,806	197	159,480
May	4	15,931	82	5,009	198	180,981
June	3	2,166	118	9,261	190	86,970
Fiscal Year to Date	–	$73,976	–	$113,283	–	$1,177,727
Average Monthly Expenditures	–	$ 6,165	–	$ 9,440	–	$ 98,144
Average Monthly Unduplicated Persons	5	–	96	–	161	–

ment or services by contracted medical providers. Traveling clinics are held in locations outside of Lincoln and Omaha each year to serve children living out-state.

The SSI-Disabled Children's Program provides blind and disabled children under age seven, and those who have never attended school, with medical, developmental, rehabilitative and social services where such services may improve opportunities for self-sufficiency or self-support as an adult.

Through the Infant Development Encouragement Program the Department contracts with other agencies to deliver developmental services to children up to age five who exhibit developmental delays.

Expenditures for fiscal year 1980 were $2,565,242 for the Crippled Children Program, (which includes $330,016 for the Infant Development Encouragement Program), and $155,352 for the SSI-Disabled Children's Program. As of June 30, 1980, 2,289 children were certified to receive services.

CRIPPLED CHILDREN CLINICS AND HOSPITALIZATIONS
Fiscal Year 1980

Diagnosis or Clinic Category	Number of Clinic Visits	Number of Hospitalizations	Days Hospitalized
Oral Plastics	148	120	464
Cerebral Palsy	457	36	219
Heart	751	181	1,354
Orthopedic	989	74	431
Cystic Fibrosis	108	8	59
Eye	88	19	50
Mid-Line Neural Defects	47	14	252
Hearing	328	18	61
Neoplasm	–	134	1,114
Major Medical	31	409	5,166
Asthma	–	–	–
Screening	118	–	–
Beatrice S.D.C. and Hastings Regional Center	181	–	–
Physicians' Office	934	–	–
Total	4,180	1,013	9,170

Social Services

Social Services programs serve two population groups: Adults who are aged or disabled and children, youth and families. Major funding for Social Services programs comes from Title XX of the Social Security Act. Other services are provided through Child Welfare funds. The Division of Social Services formulates and implements policy statewide for Social Services programs.

Adult Services

This year, the emphasis on providing home-based services to adults to prevent inappropriate institutionalization continued to increase.

The Adult Protective Service program continued to emphasize public awareness and reporting of abuse, neglect and exploitation of adults.

The Department continued its contractual agreement with the Department of Public Institutions and the six community-based mental retardation programs. Adult contracted expenditures purchased chore, day care, meals, homemaker, transportation and other services for 10,171* persons during fiscal year 1980 at a total cost of $5,312,477. Expenditures increased three percent over the previous year.

Children, Youth and Family Services

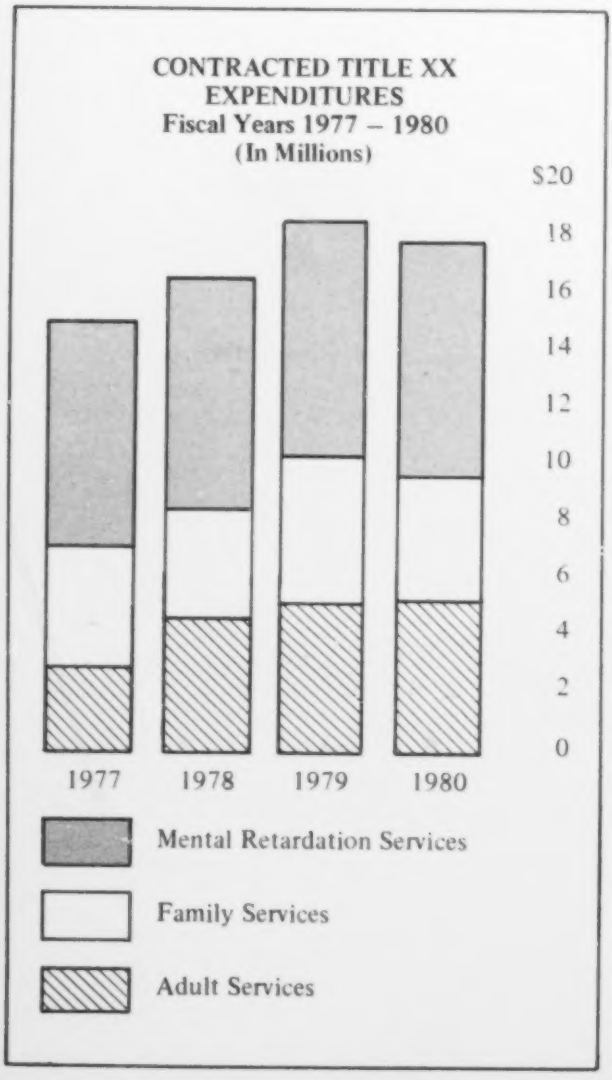
Contracted services for children, youth and families, including day care, homemaker, transporation and other services were provided to 9,875* persons during fiscal year 1980, at a total cost of $4,686,217. Expenditures decreased six percent from fiscal year 1979. Ninety-four percent of this amount was spent for day care for 8,158* children. The average monthly cost of day care per child was $90.

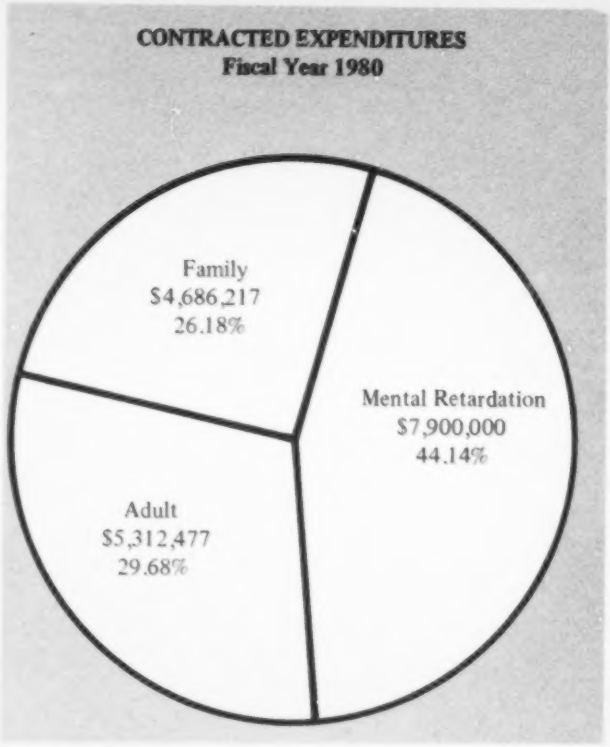
Foster Care Services

Any minor child under the age of 19 who is committed to the custody of the Department of Public Welfare by order of the court, or voluntarily relin-

quished by parents, becomes a ward of the state. Services are provided to wards to enable them to become productive, independent adults. These services include foster care, adoption, supervised independent living and institutional or group home placement. There were 1,500 state wards receiving services as of June 30, 1980, a 20 percent increase since June 1979.

The Department continued to receive custody of status offenders. Two hundred-fifty status offenders were committed to the Department by June 30, 1980, accounting for a sustained part of the increase in ward population. Children who receive foster care services may also be eligible for maintenance and medical assistance.





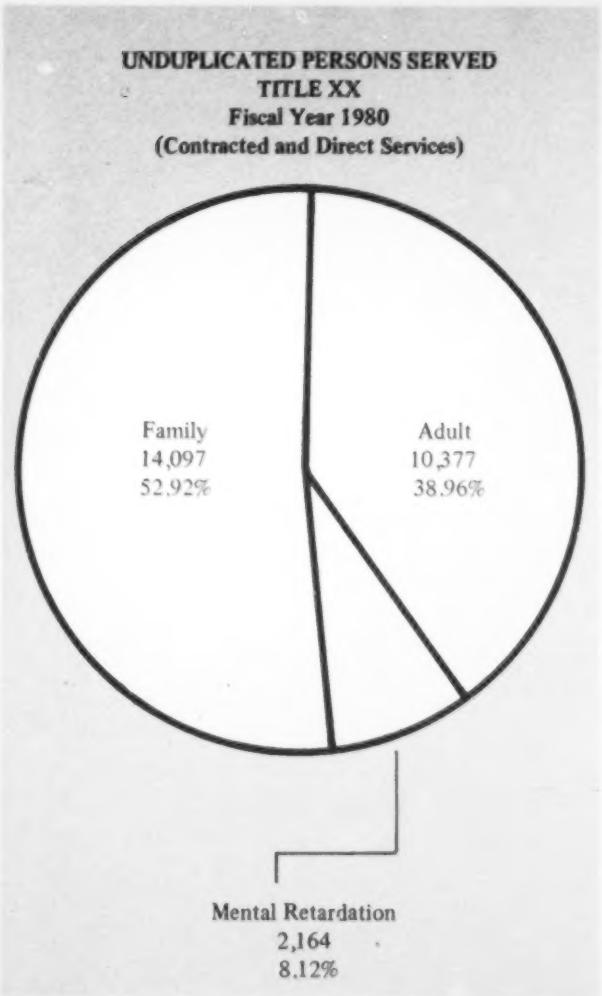
Child Protective Services

Protective services are offered to families where suspected child abuse or neglect is reported to have occurred. Services offered include investigations, court appearances, supervision and day care and homemaker services. These services are offered without regard to the family's income and were received by 2,387* persons in fiscal year 1980. Financial support for community child protection projects of nearly $108,000 was provided to Buffalo, Dawes, Adams, Scottsbluff, Lancaster, Douglas and Sarpy counties, to the statewide Advisory Committee on Abuse and Neglect, and to the statewide Parents Anonymous Project.

Emergency Shelter Care Program

The Emergency Shelter Care Program is available across the state to provide quality crisis care to children in need of such placement. The number of children served increased 25 percent over fiscal year 1979. The Emergency Shelter Care Program is funded through Child Welfare monies and allowed a ten dollar per day, per child fee paid to a licensed foster care home agreeing to provide care to any child at any time of the day or night.

Note – *Figures reported for persons served may be lower than actual because of changes made in the reporting system.



Domestic Abuse Program

As a result of the State Protection from Domestic Abuse Act, the Department of Public Welfare was mandated to provide services for victims of domestic abuse, their families and abusers. The program was awarded $280,000. The Department awarded grants to 19 community-based groups to provide seven emergency services. Contracted services included 24-hour access, transportation, medical and legal referral, crisis counseling, emergency financial aid and shelter. Four shelter facilities, hotels, motels and community homes were utilized by the groups as safe havens for victims and their children. In addition to victim services, the Department funded a pilot counseling program for abusers.

Subsidized Adoption Program

The Subsidized Adoption Program enables some wards of the state to be placed in adoptive homes by providing financial assistance after the finalization of the adoption in court. In June 1980, 176 children were living in 112 homes with the benefit of subsidy. During fiscal year 1980, subsidized adoption expenditures totaled $384,011.

Abuse/Neglect Hotline

On July 1, 1979, the Department instituted the operation of a toll-free 24 hours a day, seven days a week hotline for the reporting of suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation of incompetent or disabled

REGISTERED/LICENSED CHILD CARE AND CHILD PLACEMENT FACILITIES

As of June 30, 1980

	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 6	Total
Day Care Homes	79	53	176	106	361	204	979
Day Care Centers	13	7	18	26	35	82	181
Foster Care Homes	23	42	62	78	117	220	542
Foster/Day Care Homes	3	12	9	10	30	36	100
Group Homes	1	1	8	7	21	22	60
Child Caring Agencies	2	2	2	1	3	6	16
Child Placing Agencies	0	0	0	0	4	8	12
Total Licensed							**1,890**

adults or of children. The hotline, mandated by law, receives approximately 40 calls per month and is currently operated by Nebraska Communications Systems of Grand Island, Nebraska. The hotline number is 800 – 652-1999.

Nebraska Center for Children and Youth

The Nebraska Center for Children and Youth (NCCY) receives children under 18 years of age who have been committed to it by a juvenile court for evaluation, treatment and/or residential care. At the discretion of the Department of Public Welfare, the Center receives, for temporary care, children under 18 years of age who have been committed to it by a court. Children of any age who are residents of another institution, are of sound mind and cannot be helped by medical or surgical treatments, may be transferred to the Center.

The main campus located in northeast Lincoln serves children who require a modified, intensive care program. This facility includes seven cottages and a transitional center and was housing 62 children as of June 30, 1980.

The NCCY Group Home Program provides intermediate community-based care for youths who no longer need institutional care and can benefit from supervised group living and normal community resources. Thrity-four children were living in six group homes in Auburn, Columbus, Lincoln, and Seward on June 30, 1980.

Licensing

The Division of Social Services has statutory responsibility for licensing day care homes, day care centers, foster homes, combination (day care and foster) homes, group homes, child care agencies and child placing agencies.

A computerized records management system was developed and implemented in fiscal year 1980. It maintains a data file on each licensing case and provides monthly management reports.

MENTAL RETARDATION SERVICES BY REGION
Fiscal Year 1980

	PERSONS SERVED*						
	Region I	Region II	Region III	Region IV	Region V	Region VI	Total
Adult Services							
Workshop & Day Activities	146	138	287	270	616	347	1,804
Training for Independent Living	162	144	138	277	458	377	1,556
Youth Services							
Development Day Care							
—for School-aged Clients	9	—	—	35	1	—	45
—for Preschool Clients	22	—	—	11	56	—	89
Training for Social Behavior Skills Adjustment	10	—	—	50	129	156	345
General Service							
Social Services	149	144	1	361	615	463	1,733
Physical Therapy	—	44	—	59	41	—	144
Speech Therapy	22	62	—	196	127	59	466
Psychological Services	18	60	—	—	—	79	157
Motor Development Services	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
Transportation	120	107	—	287	284	212	1,010
Recreation	—	50	—	—	—	59	109
Unduplicated Total	180	144	353	375	616	496	2,164
Expenditures	$500,000	$686,667	$1,266,667	$866,667	$1,566,667	$3,013,332	$7,900,000

*Due to the revised reporting system, data on persons served are not available for the entire fiscal year. Figures in this table may be understated.

Appendices

Quality Control

Quality control procedures are used to evaluate the administration of the ADC, Food Stamp and Medicaid Programs. The design of quality control is determined by federal and state regulations and differs for each program. Quality control involves systematic random sampling of cases; case record reviews; face-to-face interviews with a client and/or client's representative; verification of case eligibility and benefit amounts; identification of the nature and causes of errors; preparation of six-month statistical reports based on sample cases and development of corrective action plans to improve overall program administration.

ADC

A total of 394 active ADC cases were selected for review between April 1979, and March 1980. Cases which are subject to sampling include ADC-Regular and ADC-Unemployed Parent cases. The rate of cases found to be ineligible was 2.3 percent, of overpaid cases, 8.2 percent and of underpaid cases, 2.1 percent. These compare to fiscal year 1979 rates of 1.6 percent, 8.8 percent and 4.1 percent respectively. Payment error rates were 1.6 percent for payments to ineligibles, 2.2 percent for overpayments and 0.4 percent for underpayments. These compare to fiscal year 1979 rates of 1.6 percent, 2.4 percent and 1.1 percent respectively.

Two hundred fifty-seven ADC negative case actions were reviewed during the year. The rate of incorrect terminations, suspensions and denials was 6.4 percent.

Medicaid

Active Medicaid Quality Control includes three phases. The first is an eligibility review. Secondly, claims paid within a six-month period of time for eligible cases are reviewed for third party liability, that is, to see if insurance or other benefits should have paid a portion of the medical claim before Medicaid was billed. Third, the paid claims are reviewed to determine if they were processed and paid correctly.

A total of 934 Medicaid cases were selected for review between April 1979 and March 1980. Of these cases, 2.1 percent were ineligible. For the April – September 1979 period, 49.7 percent of the cases had claims processing errors and 3.3 percent had third party liability errors.

Three hundred ninety-six Medicaid negative case actions were selected for review from April 1979 through March 1980. Of these, 6.2 percent were incorrect terminations, suspensions and denials.

Food Stamps

Regular Food Stamp Quality Control commenced in October 1979 after having been suspended for over a year. From October 1979 to March 1980, 442 active cases were selected for review. The cumulative allotment error rate for the period was 18.5 percent.

A total of 283 Food Stamp negative case actions were selected for review during the October 1979 through March 1980 period. Of those, 6.5 percent were found to be in error.

1980 Public Welfare State Legislation

LB615 – Changed the mileage reimbursement rate for county and state employees to 21 cents per mile.

LB681 – Made an investigation by the Department or by a child placement agency licensed by the Department discretionary with the county judge in adoptions involving a stepparent.

LB789 – Increased the maximum allowable payment for Aid to Dependent Children to $293 from $250 for parent or caretaker and one child and to $71 from $60 for each additional eligible person. This was a statutory "not to exceed" maximum and was not automatic, but subject to the Department administratively establishing a standard of need.

LB989 – Authorized the Department to establish and administer a program for the medical care of persons with genetically-handicapping conditions, specifically cystic fibrosis, hemophilia, and sickle-cell anemia.

LB-992 – Prescribed procedures by which adopted persons, 25 years or older, may gain information from official records regarding their relatives.

REPORT ON APPEALS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1980

	Total	AABD	ADC	MA	FS	SS	EA	RA	ECAP
Number of Appeals:									
Pending from preceding period	85	6	27	47	3	1	1		
Received during period	924	123	398	124	159	95	14	7	4
Disposed of during period	938	121	413	132	154	93	14	7	4
Pending at end of period	71	8	12	39	8	3	1	0	0
Agency Action Appealed:									
Denial of application	315	45	122	59	57	16	11	2	3
Delay in determining eligibility	40	2	30	4	2	2			
Discontinuance of assistance	296	43	149	20	19	59		5	1
Amount and/or form of payment	183	21	88	4	58	9	3		
Decision regarding WIN registration	6		5			1			
Decision regarding WIN non-exempt status									
Amount of medical assistance	31	3	2	24		2			
Type of medical care provided	13	3		10					
Other	54	4	17	11	18	4			
Principal Issues in Hearings (Disposed of by hearing decisions):									
Need	479	24	263	16	114	46	8	6	2
Requirements	376	8	218	3	92	42	5	6	2
Basic needs	309	6	204		90		2	6	1
Special needs	61	2	11	3		42	2		1
Expenses of employment	6		3		2		1		
Resources	99	15	42	13	22	4	3		
Income of claimant	58	5	28	3	16	4	2		
Income of other family members and/or contributions from others	14	5	7		2				
Real or personal property	27	5	7	10	4		1		
Disregards	4	1	3						
Eligibility factors other than need	304	45	146	24	40	40	6	1	2
Medical care	155	52	4	92		7			
Eligibility	123	47	4	69		3			
Type of care	15	3		12					
Level of care	17	2		11		4			
Disposition of Appeals:									
Hearing decision	609	75	285	95	80	54	13	5	2
In favor	115	16	66	17	14	2			
Not in favor	494	59	219	78	66	52	13	5	2
Other means	329	43	130	37	73	39	3	2	2
Withdrawn	213	33	85	27	41	23	1	2	1
In favor	114	21	44	18	17	12		2	
No change	99	12	41	9	24	11	1		1
Abandoned	104	7	43	6	30	15	2		1
Death	5	1		4					
Other	7	2	2		2	1			

COUNTY AND MULTI-COUNTY WELFARE DIRECTORS

County	Director	Address
Adams	Lawrence L. Morris	Hastings
Antelope	Louise Ruterbories	Neligh
Arthur	Douglas Cole	Ogaliala
Banner	Dianna Bokelman	Kimball
Blaine	Margaret Bradley	Brewster
Boone	Charlene J. Ludwick	Albion
Box Butte	Myrtle Chandler	Alliance
Boyd	Vivian I. Kinzie	Butte
Brown	Josephine See	Ainsworth
Buffalo	Margaret Hall	Kearney
Burt	Dorothy Moore	Tekamah
Butler	Mildred Schroeder	David City
Cass	Beulah Kildare	Plattsmouth
Cedar	Wilma Jean Leise	Hartington
Chase	Juanita O'Neil	Imperial
Cherry	Marcella Mooney	Valentine
Cheyenne	Virgil Knackstedt	Sidney
Clay	Sheila Nelson	Clay Center
Colfax	Evelyn Vanicek	Schuyler
Cuming	Esther Thompson	West Point
Custer	Nancy Ferguson	Broken Bow
Dakota	Mildred Jorgensen	Dakota City
Dawes	Ramona Hampton	Chadron
Dawson	Edward Maertens	Lexington
Deuel	Laura A. Terry	Chappell
Dixon	John Stander	Ponca
Dodge	Donna Stork	Fremont
Douglas	Michael T. Healey	Omaha
Dundy	Patricia Denny	Benkelman
Fillmore	Otis F. Mattox	Geneva
Franklin	Franklin Reynolds	Franklin
Frontier	Diana Miller	Curtis
Furnas	Barbara Bates	Beaver City
Gage	Dennis McCrea	Beatrice
Garden	Ardis Shepherd	Oshkosh
Garfield	Karen Johnson	Burwell
Gosper	Dixie Dreher	Elwood
Grant	Cynthia Rotters	Hyannis
Greeley	Alta June Cook	Greeley
Hall	Eleanore Brune	Grand Island
Hamilton	Beverly Enderle	Aurora
Harlan	Carol Wynne	Alma
Hayes	Patricia Pahl	Hayes Center
Hitchcock	Patricia Merrill	Trenton
Holt	Verna Pruss	O'Neill
Hooker	Nancy Fleecs	Mullen
Howard	Mary Christensen	St. Paul
Jefferson	Marianne Bailey	Fairbury
Johnson	Esther Buethe	Tecumseh
Kearney	Beverly Muller	Minden
Keith	Douglas Cole	Ogallala
Keya Paha	Josephine See	Ainsworth
Kimball	Dianna Bokelman	Kimball
Knox	Helen Drosz	Center
Lancaster	J.G. (Jerry) Lemonds	Lincoln
Lincoln	Esther Bloom	North Platte
Logan	Judith I. Gewecke	Stapleton
Loup	Karen Johnson	Taylor
Madison	Mildred Liveringhouse	Norfolk
McPherson	Karen Hunn	Tryon
Merrick	Garnet Broom	Central City
Morrill	Alberta Mayer	Bridgeport
Nance	Dianna Eggli	Fullerton
Nemaha	LaVerne Weers	Auburn
Nuckolls	Charlotte Clabaugh	Nelson
Otoe	Clara Reimers	Nebraska City
Pawnee	Mary Martha Percival	Pawnee City
Perkins	Shari Elsen	Grant
Phelps	Jeanene Schwartz	Holdrege
Pierce	LaVern Dickinson	Pierce
Platte	Carol Obershaw	Columbus
Polk	Barbara Peterson	Osceola
Red Willow	Dorleen Ward	McCook
Richardson	Genevieve Heinzelman	Falls City
Rock	Bonnie Sanger	Bassett
Saline	Daryl Wusk	Wilber
Sarpy	Harvey Shoberg	Papillion
Saunders	Leone Liliedahl	Wahoo
Scotts Bluff	Eddie Guzman	Gering
Seward	Rosemary Harnley	Seward
Sheridan	Marjorie Kesser	Rushville
Sherman	Lucinda Janulewicz	Loup City
Sioux	Elizabeth Quintard	Harrison
Stanton	Verna Chamberlain	Stanton
Thayer	Erma Ripley	Hebron
Thomas	Marilyn Essman	Thedford
Thurston	Winifred Staub	Pender
Valley	Theresa Benben	Ord
Washington	Mary Lou Jolly	Blair
Wayne	Thelma Moeller	Wayne
Webster	Betty Krueger	Red Cloud
Wheeler	Darlene Bloomquist	Bartlett
York	Kathleen Deprez	York
MCU-121**	Glenda Bang	Ogallala
MCU-122	Betty Boehm	McCook
MCU-123	Marion Eskildsen	Lexington
MCU-141	Harry Mead	Norfolk
MCU-142	Florence McCarville	O'Neill
MCU-143	Barbara Lynch	Columbus
MCU-144	Lloyd Lindquist	Oakland
MCU-151	Gary Smith	York

* I.M.T. – In Charge

**The second digit in the multi-county service unit number indicates the region in which the unit is located.

ADC PROGRAM BY COUNTY, REGION AND STATE – FISCAL YEAR 1980

Regions & Counties	ADC – TOTAL						ADC – UNEMPLOYED PARENT*			ADC – FOSTER CARE*		
	AVERAGE MONTHLY				Total Maintenance Payments	Average Payment Per Case	AVERAGE MONTHLY		Total Maintenance Payments	AVERAGE MONTHLY		Total Maintenance Payments
	Families†	Total Persons	Adults	Children			Families	Total Persons		Families	Total Persons	
State Total**	**12,414**	**34,990**	**10,478**	**24,512**	**$38,943,471**	**$261.42**	**95**	**448**	**$357,351**	**989**	**873**	**$1,753,867**
Region 1	**762**	**2,039**	**590**	**1,449**	**2,275,424**	**248.54**	**5**	**26**	**19,149**	**93**	**96**	**239,081**
Banner	1	3	1	2	5,498	249.90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Box Butte	57	147	39	107	159,748	230.84	—	—	—	6	8	15,571
Cheyenne	43	126	38	88	126,166	241.69	—	—	—	—	—	1,900
Dawes	55	139	48	90	145,758	220.84	1	7	5,693	4	4	9,875
Deuel	20	64	19	44	62,338	250.35	—	—	—	1	1	2,280
Garden	9	21	7	13	21,846	198.61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kimball	27	70	22	47	83,354	249.56	—	—	—	1	1	9,780
Morrill	46	138	42	97	145,400	249.82	1	6	6,704	5	5	13,953
Scotts Bluff	438	1,183	326	857	1,361,747	258.59	1	7	4,249	65	68	165,765
Sheridan	55	128	39	89	152,780	227.89	—	—	—	8	8	19,977
Sioux	3	13	3	9	10,787	229.51	—	3	2,503	—	—	—
Region 2	**502**	**1,443**	**433**	**1,009**	**1,537,587**	**254.94**	**7**	**36**	**25,961**	**10**	**10**	**25,426**
Chase	20	65	17	47	57,669	238.30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dawson	107	322	94	228	354,492	275.22	2	12	10,073	3	3	7,078
Dundy	8	24	8	16	25,002	250.02	—	4	1,719	—	—	—
Frontier	7	23	6	17	23,738	282.59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gosper	6	20	6	14	20,476	255.95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant	4	9	4	4	12,269	227.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hayes	2	7	2	5	7,110	263.33	—	1	860	—	—	—
Hitchcock	16	45	13	31	47,357	242.85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooker	5	15	5	10	18,173	267.25	—	—	740	—	—	—
Keith	43	141	37	103	141,052	268.67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	229	624	190	433	676,274	245.82	2	12	9,343	6	6	16,094
Logan	5	17	5	12	21,127	315.32	—	—	—	—	—	190
McPherson	1	3	—	3	3,395	261.15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perkins	11	25	8	17	31,782	227.01	—	—	—	—	—	233
Red Willow	32	94	30	62	96,853	248.97	1	5	3,226	—	—	1,831
Thomas	—	1	—	—	818	102.25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Region 3	**1,092**	**2,950**	**926**	**2,024**	**3,218,636**	**245.57**	**7**	**36**	**27,870**	**68**	**68**	**186,418**
Adams	174	452	154	297	480,151	229.07	1	6	5,530	4	4	13,517
Blaine	4	12	4	7	13,523	256.15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	130	393	124	269	412,482	263.06	1	6	5,518	2	2	5,522
Clay	54	138	38	99	157,530	241.98	—	—	—	6	6	21,353
Custer	52	129	38	90	143,332	226.43	—	—	—	5	5	12,292
Franklin	22	61	18	42	64,269	238.91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnas	23	62	17	44	59,807	215.90	—	—	—	2	2	5,510
Garfield	10	36	10	26	32,736	253.76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greeley	13	29	8	21	34,940	219.74	—	—	—	3	3	8,128
Hall	306	831	255	576	949,001	258.58	1	4	3,840	18	19	59,672
Hamilton	39	120	39	81	130,282	274.85	1	10	5,344	1	1	3,682
Harlan	23	54	15	38	59,824	216.75	—	—	—	5	5	11,580
Howard	36	85	24	61	105,928	240.74	—	—	—	5	5	13,943
Kearney	23	53	17	35	64,604	227.47	—	—	—	5	5	11,590
Loup	3	13	4	8	14,393	306.23	—	1	930	—	—	—
Merrick	41	110	35	75	120,387	242.22	—	1	399	—	—	—
Nuckolls	25	70	26	44	66,816	214.84	—	4	3,552	—	—	—
Phelps	43	135	38	96	139,890	269.53	—	1	672	1	2	6,180
Sherman	11	29	10	19	27,132	196.60	—	2	1,865	—	—	—
Valley	24	47	17	30	61,784	212.31	—	—	—	2	2	7,449
Webster	23	70	21	49	68,226	242.79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheeler	3	10	3	6	11,001	268.31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Region 4	**920**	**2,558**	**762**	**1,795**	**2,788,439**	**252.57**	**5**	**25**	**22,119**	**20**	**20**	**67,496**
Antelope	19	50	19	31	51,656	221.69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boone	16	44	14	30	49,374	248.11	—	—	—	—	—	1,140
Boyd	9	23	8	14	24,372	217.60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	15	34	12	22	40,026	218.72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burt	48	141	47	93	148,932	253.71	—	1	1,110	—	—	—
Cedar	27	76	26	50	74,939	228.47	—	—	—	—	—	1,500
Cherry	30	91	27	63	95,671	258.57	—	4	4,342	—	—	1,900
Colfax	23	69	22	46	72,215	260.70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuming	16	47	15	32	43,661	217.21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dakota	93	269	83	185	293,340	261.91	—	—	680	1	1	3,230
Dixon	29	89	24	64	102,928	290.75	—	1	1,160	1	1	8,500
Holt	52	144	42	101	144,589	230.97	—	—	—	4	4	10,359
Keya Paha	3	6	2	4	8,224	222.27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knox	42	112	32	80	122,436	240.54	—	2	2,084	—	—	—
Madison	114	325	105	219	346,186	251.04	1	5	4,376	—	—	1,330
Nance	11	28	9	19	34,712	247.94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierce	11	35	9	26	30,247	225.72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Platte	57	172	53	119	181,332	261.66	—	3	2,554	—	—	1,900
Rock	2	8	2	5	4,237	124.61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stanton	7	17	6	10	17,103	194.35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thurston	261	700	170	530	829,303	264.53	1	6	5,793	10	10	37,639
Wayne	25	67	24	43	72,956	242.37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Region 5	**2,200**	**6,075**	**1,944**	**4,131**	**6,882,807**	**252.08**	**22**	**100**	**85,839**	**68**	**68**	**200,102**
Butler	9	25	7	18	27,884	255.81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cass	88	232	72	160	253,162	237.72	—	—	—	2	2	4,500
Fillmore	19	53	16	36	48,411	212.32	—	—	—	—	—	380
Gage	164	447	142	305	503,124	254.87	7	36	26,209	9	9	21,080
Jefferson	45	116	38	77	123,593	225.94	—	—	620	2	2	9,827
Johnson	15	46	15	31	54,159	291.17	—	3	3,040	—	—	—
Lancaster	1,418	3,931	1,270	2,661	4,362,946	256.32	12	59	50,241	40	40	132,011
Nemaha	49	127	42	84	140,543	239.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otoe	73	201	62	139	202,218	229.53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pawnee	13	37	11	26	43,831	265.64	—	—	917	—	—	1,086
Polk	12	28	7	20	37,778	251.85	—	—	—	—	—	2,280
Richardson	84	238	74	163	247,211	243.07	—	—	250	2	2	5,890
Saline	25	73	22	51	75,336	246.19	—	2	516	—	—	—
Saunders	58	172	54	117	177,190	249.21	—	—	980	—	—	—
Seward	40	114	32	81	126,980	259.63	—	2	2,023	2	2	6,460
Thayer	27	65	20	45	80,005	243.17	—	2	532	1	1	3,380
York	62	163	53	110	177,636	237.16	—	—	500	5	6	13,364
Region 6	**6,720**	**19,715**	**5,821**	**13,894**	**21,725,607**	**269.38**	**46**	**213**	**176,621**	**101**	**101**	**324,997**
Dodge	144	403	122	281	442,563	255.96	—	—	—	7	7	18,777
Douglas	6,137	18,123	5,321	12,802	19,956,259	270.94	36	176	145,277	90	90	297,380
Sarpy	370	1,005	317	687	1,123,130	252.33	6	26	22,572	3	3	7,790
Washington	67	182	59	122	203,655	249.88	2	10	8,772	—	—	950
ADC State Wards	**206**	**206**	**—**	**206**	**716,381**	**288.63**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**206**	**206**	**716,381**

†In ADC, "Families" are the same as "Cases."
*Foster Care and ADC-UP segments are included in ADC-Total. To obtain totals for ADC-Regular subtract ADC-FC and ADC-UP from ADC-Total.
**Due to rounding, figures may not sum vertically.

STATE SUPPLEMENTATION AND FEDERAL SSI CASE PAYMENTS BY COUNTY, REGION AND STATE
FISCAL YEAR 1980†

Regions & Counties	TOTAL STATE SUPPLEMENT — AVERAGE MONTHLY: Cases* Receiving State Supplement	Cases Receiving State Supplement With SSI	Cases Receiving State Supplement Without SSI	Total State Supplement Payments	Average Monthly Per Case	STATE SUPPLEMENTATION BY MAINTENANCE CATEGORY — AGED: Cases	Amount	BLIND AND DISABLED: Cases	Amount	FEDERAL SSI**: Ave. Mo. Cases Receiving SSI Only	Total Federal Amount
Total* **	**6,924**	**5,522**	**1,402**	**$4,827,958**	**$58.10**	**2,736**	**$1,486,016**	**4,188**	**$3,341,042**	**3,987**	**$13,140,531**
Region 1	**559**	**427**	**132**	**371,966**	**55.45**	**239**	**117,228**	**320**	**254,738**	**329**	**937,649**
Banner	1	1	—	531	44.25	—	—	1	531	2	2,696
Box Butte	54	36	18	30,571	47.18	26	11,808	25	18,763	28	70,876
Cheyenne	51	41	10	29,354	47.96	18	5,817	33	23,537	22	87,433
Dawes	35	29	6	22,908	54.54	12	3,583	23	19,324	36	78,381
Deuel	13	7	6	9,307	59.66	10	6,558	3	2,749	10	13,090
Garden	13	12	1	9,835	63.04	4	2,150	9	7,685	12	29,570
Kimball	25	18	7	12,624	42.08	9	3,521	17	9,103	12	37,011
Morrill	31	19	12	22,482	60.44	12	4,696	19	17,786	39	62,444
Scotts Bluff	293	235	58	204,384	58.13	123	68,130	170	136,253	124	490,586
Sheridan	38	24	14	23,715	52.01	20	8,297	19	15,418	39	58,662
Sioux	5	3	2	6,250	104.17	3	2,672	2	3,578	4	6,900
Region 2	**488**	**361**	**100**	**328,772**	**55.91**	**226**	**111,525**	**263**	**217,247**	**353**	**823,968**
Arthur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chase	27	21	6	16,678	51.48	13	6,627	14	10,051	24	44,789
Dawson	118	99	19	73,051	51.59	57	26,841	61	46,210	85	231,890
Dundy	14	9	5	8,760	52.14	7	2,746	7	6,014	25	27,745
Frontier	10	8	2	7,423	61.86	7	4,719	3	2,704	18	15,896
Gosper	6	5	1	7,744	107.56	2	1,002	4	6,742	4	14,411
Grant	1	—	1	853	71.08	—	—	1	853	—	114
Hayes	4	3	1	3,573	74.44	1	138	3	3,436	5	7,478
Hitchcock	23	19	4	12,769	46.26	7	1,512	16	11,257	28	59,733
Hooker	7	5	2	3,614	43.02	5	1,749	2	1,865	5	8,749
Keith	36	25	11	25,997	59.48	16	8,970	20	16,728	17	41,193
Lincoln	190	145	45	135,410	59.39	79	40,945	111	94,465	94	275,576
Logan	4	3	1	2,762	57.54	2	1,116	2	1,647	7	9,818
McPherson	1	0	1	1,865	155.42	1	1,302	1	563	2	3,617
Perkins	10	8	2	8,943	74.52	7	6,111	3	2,832	7	15,651
Red Willow	36	28	8	18,193	42.11	20	6,312	16	11,880	28	54,855
Thomas	3	2	1	1,440	40.00	3	1,440	—	—	5	8,647
Region 3	**1,146**	**897**	**249**	**860,980**	**62.61**	**504**	**284,011**	**642**	**576,969**	**821**	**1,945,435**
Adams	200	150	50	163,328	68.05	66	59,076	114	104,252	49	271,227
Blaine	3	2	1	2,592	72.00	2	990	1	1,602	4	5,049
Buffalo	141	108	33	101,703	60.11	64	32,002	77	69,700	95	202,115
Clay	37	28	9	26,798	60.36	19	8,600	18	18,198	40	63,827
Custer	84	73	11	55,492	55.05	37	13,058	46	42,434	77	168,306
Franklin	20	14	6	13,270	55.29	11	4,836	9	8,434	44	53,651
Furnas	33	23	10	21,151	55.94	16	7,131	16	14,020	40	70,977
Garfield	9	8	1	5,854	54.20	3	1,149	5	4,706	12	22,533
Greeley	17	13	4	11,907	58.37	7	1,852	10	10,064	19	31,343
Hall	232	177	55	182,113	65.41	88	46,046	144	136,068	127	359,963
Hamilton	39	32	7	37,400	79.91	14	12,072	25	25,327	29	66,307
Harlan	15	12	3	12,629	70.16	4	3,046	10	9,583	38	53,299
Howard	33	23	10	22,009	55.58	13	7,740	20	14,268	22	51,867
Kearney	35	25	10	16,896	40.23	16	6,763	19	10,133	24	34,847
Loup	10	10	—	8,735	72.79	5	4,521	5	4,213	5	21,148
Merrick	54	42	12	40,394	62.34	21	11,406	34	28,988	38	99,234
Nuckolls	44	35	9	27,963	52.96	22	15,464	22	12,500	35	69,090
Phelps	44	36	8	35,562	67.39	22	14,870	22	20,711	22	73,749
Sherman	19	14	5	13,371	58.64	10	4,766	9	8,605	26	45,307
Valley	43	40	3	37,104	71.91	26	20,885	17	16,220	29	89,979
Webster	31	29	2	21,294	57.24	14	6,584	17	14,710	38	79,422
Wheeler	3	3	—	3,391	94.19	1	1,163	2	2,228	7	11,195
Region 4	**843**	**715**	**128**	**560,906**	**55.45**	**370**	**171,398**	**474**	**389,542**	**883**	**1,778,259**
Antelope	26	22	4	22,828	73.17	10	4,901	16	17,927	48	71,990
Boone	35	32	3	18,669	44.45	16	4,031	19	14,638	28	60,250
Boyd	18	14	4	9,224	42.70	11	4,390	6	4,334	40	50,016
Brown	19	15	4	11,875	52.08	9	3,225	10	8,650	29	48,773
Burt	35	31	4	28,072	66.81	13	5,143	23	22,928	48	87,737
Cedar	36	30	6	19,632	45.44	16	6,029	20	13,603	47	65,806
Cherry	23	20	3	15,775	57.16	8	3,344	15	12,431	30	63,739
Colfax	39	35	4	27,230	58.18	20	12,652	19	14,578	46	96,714
Cuming	48	44	4	32,053	55.66	15	5,659	33	26,405	30	84,396
Dakota	77	66	11	51,807	56.07	39	21,788	38	30,019	47	145,179
Dixon	32	24	8	24,710	64.35	16	7,632	16	17,079	35	52,407
Holt	58	52	6	38,281	55.00	21	9,051	37	29,229	88	162,380
Keya Paha	3	1	2	1,543	42.86	2	973	1	570	4	7,539
Knox	53	43	10	33,826	53.19	26	10,347	26	23,478	89	123,580
Madison	114	93	21	87,355	63.86	49	26,846	65	60,508	81	175,556
Nance	29	27	2	19,926	57.26	11	7,128	17	12,798	26	71,074
Pierce	31	29	2	16,472	44.28	18	5,927	13	10,545	24	58,148
Platte	72	61	11	40,408	46.77	20	9,507	52	30,902	62	132,177
Rock	5	5	—	4,820	80.33	2	984	3	3,836	12	13,633
Stanton	9	7	2	4,860	45.00	5	1,725	5	3,135	25	33,302
Thurston	60	45	15	36,474	50.66	30	15,108	30	21,367	58	138,972
Wayne	22	21	1	15,047	57.00	12	4,977	10	10,070	12	35,110
Region 5	**1,450**	**1,171**	**279**	**995,390**	**57.21**	**580**	**320,497**	**870**	**674,893**	**1,102**	**2,727,317**
Butler	28	22	6	20,985	62.46	18	11,996	10	8,990	34	63,278
Cass	54	43	11	32,642	50.37	25	14,156	29	18,485	58	119,767
Fillmore	27	20	7	12,322	38.03	17	4,670	10	7,652	37	59,377
Gage	132	106	26	93,019	58.72	53	30,896	79	62,123	87	227,622
Jefferson	37	31	6	27,608	62.18	20	14,324	17	13,284	53	99,570
Johnson	24	21	3	11,528	40.03	13	4,742	11	6,786	22	45,736
Lancaster	743	598	145	526,035	59.00	244	135,337	499	390,699	354	1,284,641
Nemaha	37	30	7	25,348	57.09	19	10,823	18	14,525	44	72,837
Otoe	61	52	9	45,197	61.74	27	14,603	34	30,593	68	137,498
Pawnee	17	15	2	10,606	52.00	6	1,250	11	9,356	35	52,500
Polk	26	24	2	16,921	54.23	9	3,678	17	13,242	21	54,355
Richardson	70	55	15	41,255	49.11	40	19,409	30	21,847	74	134,615
Saline	37	29	8	25,250	56.87	19	12,919	18	12,331	42	82,365
Saunders	52	37	15	37,869	60.69	19	10,797	33	27,072	42	67,671
Seward	36	30	6	20,713	47.95	16	7,927	20	12,785	48	80,259
Thayer	35	28	7	23,677	56.37	19	12,476	16	11,201	43	73,349
York	33	28	5	24,415	61.65	15	10,498	18	13,918	38	71,877
Region 6	**2,490**	**1,908**	**584**	**1,709,942**	**58.48**	**917**	**491,369**	**1,819**	**1,227,833**	**1,819**	**4,827,968**
Dodge	115	87	28	80,003	57.97	59	33,560	56	46,444	80	188,164
Douglas	2,176	1,752	424	1,511,490	57.88	704	411,158	1,472	1,100,300	1,352	4,504,681
Sarpy	101	69	32	83,637	69.01	40	26,640	61	54,997	53	182,108
Washington	44	34	20	33,840	64.28	14	9,998	30	26,012	34	92,897

†The source for this table is SDX-290. Individuals who have applied for SSI-Only directly to the Social Security Administration are not included.
*Number of cases does not reflect numer of persons. One case may include a recipient and any essential persons.
**Federal SSI-Only cases may be added to total cases receiving State Supplement to find total program cases and total federal expenditures may be added to amount of State Supplement payments to get total program payments.
***Due to rounding, expenditure figures may not sum vertically or horizontally.

FOOD STAMP PROGRAM – FISCAL YEAR 1980

Counties	PARTICIPANTS – AVERAGE MONTHLY						Value of Coupons	Average Value Per Person	Average Value Per Household
	HOUSEHOLDS			PERSONS					
	P.A.*	Non P.A.	Total	P.A.*	Non P.A.	Total			
State Total**	**7,389**	**14,985**	**22,374**	**23,873**	**37,339**	**61,212**	**$22,605,313**	**$30.77**	**$84.19**
Adams	105	252	357	314	543	857	303,567	29.50	70.67
Antelope	11	79	91	33	218	252	88,440	29.20	80.76
Blaine	3	10	13	8	31	40	16,142	33.14	100.26
Boone	12	60	73	42	132	174	58,495	27.96	66.77
Box Butte	19	71	91	64	212	276	105,656	31.79	96.75
Boyd	6	45	51	15	89	104	33,729	26.85	54.66
Brown	3	35	39	10	66	77	22,239	23.99	47.11
Buffalo	93	256	349	298	592	890	309,816	28.99	73.80
Burt	23	85	109	79	209	289	104,197	30.01	79.53
Butler	4	35	40	19	80	100	37,040	30.78	76.68
Cass	33	125	158	100	380	480	190,563	33.02	100.13
Cedar	10	60	71	29	184	214	70,626	27.50	82.31
Chase	10	40	50	41	94	136	42,368	25.96	69.68
Cherry	12	50	62	39	126	166	58,494	29.27	77.68
Cheyenne	22	192	214	77	436	513	205,986	33.41	80.02
Clay	18	65	83	59	182	241	78,095	26.95	77.93
Colfax	11	54	65	37	108	146	48,816	27.84	61.87
Cuming	8	41	49	27	92	119	39,207	27.28	66.34
Custer	16	115	132	53	245	298	91,961	25.69	57.98
Dakota	52	159	211	180	406	586	217,592	30.91	85.66
Dawes	32	71	103	96	163	259	95,587	30.66	76.65
Dawson	47	149	196	165	326	492	169,783	28.71	71.97
Deuel	12	23	35	42	64	106	36,039	28.15	85.40
Dixon	16	66	82	59	181	240	87,903	30.49	89.33
Dodge	77	238	316	252	600	852	326,201	31.89	85.79
Douglas	4,095	6,374	10,470	13,306	16,369	29,675	11,366,071	31.91	90.46
Dundy	5	29	34	15	52	68	22,963	27.96	55.73
Fillmore	10	45	56	38	96	134	40,643	25.19	60.03
Franklin	12	51	63	43	116	159	47,721	25.01	62.79
Frontier	4	19	23	18	26	44	12,238	22.96	43.24
Furnas	11	67	79	39	123	162	49,397	25.33	51.88
Gage	96	194	290	294	468	762	267,648	29.23	76.84
Garden	2	19	22	7	34	42	14,543	28.40	55.08
Gosper	2	10	12	8	15	23	6,744	24.08	45.56
Grant	—	4	4	—	18	18	6,717	29.85	139.93
Greeley	4	30	34	14	93	107	41,088	31.72	98.76
Hall	158	380	538	501	884	1,385	494,832	29.76	76.58
Hamilton	19	41	61	73	131	204	72,961	29.67	98.99
Harlan	7	48	55	27	109	137	39,130	23.75	58.75
Hayes	—	7	8	2	19	21	6,599	25.28	67.33
Hitchcock	3	30	33	12	58	70	23,977	28.51	59.79
Holt	31	111	142	100	269	370	119,312	26.85	69.69
Hooker	2	11	13	5	22	27	11,083	33.08	68.41
Howard	15	54	69	48	139	187	60,002	26.60	72.03
Jefferson	28	118	146	87	201	288	91,722	26.47	52.20
Johnson	7	31	39	25	78	104	37,454	29.98	80.02
Kearney	9	24	33	25	67	93	31,155	27.86	77.88
Keith	21	51	73	76	124	201	75,038	31.05	85.36
Keya Paha	—	6	6	—	11	11	4,850	36.74	64.66
Kimball	10	45	55	31	90	122	38,578	26.29	58.09
Knox	14	121	136	49	332	381	134,120	29.27	81.83
Lancaster	1,000	1,396	2,397	3,099	2,981	6,081	2,285,322	31.31	79.43
Lincoln	137	285	422	448	690	1,139	405,322	29.63	79.88
Logan	1	9	11	6	24	31	11,521	30.55	83.48
Loup	8	20	29	33	48	82	24,970	25.32	71.13
Madison	61	130	192	196	274	470	161,808	28.63	70.16
McPherson	—	6	6	—	18	19	5,146	22.57	69.54
Merrick	11	45	57	39	94	134	44,218	27.44	63.89
Morrill	19	71	90	80	217	298	106,971	29.84	98.31
Nance	4	32	36	14	60	75	24,182	26.77	54.58
Nemaha	25	80	106	82	172	255	93,237	30.46	73.24
Nuckolls	9	55	64	28	115	144	49,982	28.82	64.32
Otoe	39	107	147	120	256	377	135,942	30.04	76.76
Pawnee	4	32	36	15	62	78	22,585	23.95	50.98
Perkins	4	16	20	11	65	76	27,935	30.26	112.18
Phelps	23	40	63	87	84	172	63,278	30.59	82.60
Pierce	5	32	38	20	56	76	20,762	22.49	45.03
Platte	24	105	129	83	258	342	116,755	28.44	74.89
Polk	6	31	37	18	67	86	25,998	25.11	58.03
Red Willow	18	87	105	61	200	262	86,748	27.57	68.68
Richardson	44	132	177	137	294	432	137,720	26.55	64.65
Rock	2	12	14	7	30	38	10,056	21.81	57.13
Saline	14	70	85	52	140	193	71,647	30.92	70.24
Sarpy	209	406	615	665	1,291	1,957	724,878	30.86	98.12
Saunders	25	90	116	84	234	318	122,416	32.01	87.87
Scotts Bluff	221	570	791	718	1,626	2,344	869,405	30.90	91.55
Seward	21	76	97	76	177	253	84,613	21.85	72.44
Sheridan	17	74	91	61	184	246	79,981	27.02	72.90
Sherman	4	38	42	17	89	106	34,626	27.11	67.23
Sioux	2	16	19	11	68	80	30,866	31.91	133.04
Stanton	4	28	33	12	57	70	21,970	26.03	54.92
Thayer	13	70	83	41	168	210	75,037	29.76	74.73
Thomas	—	3	3	—	13	13	5,271	33.15	125.50
Thurston	65	217	282	249	798	1,047	333,694	26.54	98.34
Valley	10	34	44	25	95	120	44,838	30.90	84.44
Washington	25	71	97	83	185	268	94,111	29.20	80.57
Wayne	14	37	52	38	90	126	46,445	30.10	74.43
Webster	9	48	57	30	111	142	42,831	25.12	62.07
Wheeler	1	7	9	5	17	23	7,334	25.91	67.26
York	34	75	109	97	186	285	99,764	29.07	75.63

*A Public Assistance (PA) household is defined as one in which all members are ADC recipients or ADC and SSI recipients, including essential persons, if any. All other households are non-PA
**Due to rounding, columns may not sum vertically

TITLE XIX EXPENDITURES* BY TYPE OF SERVICE FOR THE REGIONS AND COUNTIES, FISCAL YEAR 1980

Regions & Counties	Total	HOSPITALS		Skilled Nursing Facility	ICF		Physician's Services	Dental	Prescribed Drugs	Other
		In-Patient	Out-Patient		Mentally Retarded	Non-Mentally Retarded				
Total	$106,602,264	$19,397,628	$2,054,748	$6,088,328	$14,641,082	$40,688,013	$6,595,703	$1,577,861	$7,657,963	$7,900,838
Region 1	5,128,409	723,285	65,677	244,174	686,078	2,365,005	326,193	68,670	473,776	172,947
Banner	15,049	724	—	—	—	11,711	863	34	1,045	672
Box Butte	598,305	116,376	4,735	36,575	75,627	263,296	29,117	3,927	47,331	21,419
Cheyenne	555,844	93,230	5,582	63,373	105,606	193,097	19,753	5,242	51,520	18,441
Dawes	421,378	44,527	2,943	92,097	—	201,936	22,652	5,632	40,530	11,061
Deuel	115,269	7,751	1,520	198	—	78,549	5,577	1,610	15,224	4,840
Garden	171,709	21,689	375	—	13,022	112,582	5,138	1,451	15,948	1,504
Kimball	256,015	35,551	4,246	3,783	73,979	94,331	15,741	2,837	18,551	6,996
Morrill	430,965	34,832	4,475	3,122	96,869	277,046	21,779	7,978	34,185	10,679
Scotts Bluff	2,088,848	331,892	37,401	26,689	294,838	873,414	187,112	36,860	210,637	89,805
Sheridan	410,891	30,288	3,629	7,266	73,919	237,521	15,948	2,453	34,528	5,309
Sioux	64,136	7,049	771	10,871	14,216	21,520	2,513	716	4,277	2,221
Region 2	5,818,316	783,943	98,887	25,483	834,755	2,381,706	254,198	65,527	488,479	157,860
Arthur	9,499	—	62	—	—	5,158	93	6	1,180	—
Chase	255,885	54,091	1,929	—	31,944	119,229	11,310	4,733	25,901	6,748
Dawson	1,175,080	150,298	13,977	4,341	257,704	504,012	59,834	21,187	112,605	51,102
Dundy	228,684	18,548	776	—	53,183	114,268	7,935	689	29,678	3,607
Frontier	187,302	19,733	1,247	1,492	—	137,069	7,219	2,392	15,188	2,952
Gosper	120,115	25,481	449	—	16,382	64,088	4,265	708	6,001	2,821
Grant	8,444	614	71	—	—	4,981	956	494	378	450
Hayes	50,342	3,129	284	—	18,638	19,131	2,822	185	4,507	1,646
Hitchcock	237,611	26,878	1,186	—	49,999	129,787	6,736	2,511	18,049	3,465
Hooker	32,097	2,357	144	—	—	19,185	2,509	1,364	5,067	1,471
Keith	376,752	54,372	5,604	2,760	33,535	203,710	22,605	1,862	40,294	12,010
Lincoln	1,649,852	297,451	27,154	16,870	248,692	706,266	103,166	22,547	160,557	67,149
Logan	67,526	2,121	302	—	47,139	10,876	2,795	1,080	2,454	759
McPherson	7,954	218	1	—	—	4,657	1,102	475	1,448	53
Perkins	165,759	36,505	780	—	15,729	93,809	6,101	1,473	9,305	2,056
Red Willow	402,231	66,739	1,971	—	61,810	209,551	13,625	3,821	32,176	10,538
Thomas	44,103	1,590	70	—	—	26,926	1,113	—	4,189	213
Region 3	12,499,033	1,423,647	124,818	84,792	1,784,797	6,727,819	692,479	188,019	1,143,042	329,620
Adams	1,171,465	251,071	16,673	12,078	257,176	732,432	93,091	35,856	128,856	44,232
Blaine	42,451	1,330	140	—	—	35,102	1,547	239	3,592	501
Buffalo	1,498,250	217,606	10,876	5,305	194,487	775,660	87,586	24,586	131,207	40,937
Clay	659,630	80,014	4,718	3,294	93,523	372,140	26,662	8,261	55,916	15,102
Custer	1,051,229	96,404	7,146	1,533	157,221	625,021	36,236	10,153	102,337	13,178
Franklin	342,891	29,535	3,368	240	34,494	212,356	18,936	5,437	32,555	5,968
Furnas	521,816	29,181	25,162	—	—	394,263	15,232	4,749	46,378	6,851
Garfield	151,584	15,673	570	—	35,208	73,456	8,293	1,542	14,950	1,892
Greeley	290,261	21,523	949	—	68,139	155,068	10,747	4,664	26,141	3,030
Hall	2,227,756	316,199	29,336	52,351	344,208	908,717	192,784	44,249	202,821	117,091
Hamilton	507,892	47,820	3,319	—	74,150	289,116	26,345	5,094	53,259	8,789
Harlan	307,077	19,786	2,604	—	37,600	195,781	13,282	3,948	29,455	4,421
Howard	382,211	31,108	2,764	—	69,614	211,266	20,000	4,571	33,639	9,029
Kearney	397,742	65,120	1,232	—	67,842	223,766	11,540	3,437	21,201	3,604
Loup	46,785	6,336	413	—	—	27,044	2,771	2,040	7,102	1,079
Merrick	484,009	65,867	3,433	2,030	18,636	292,415	27,096	6,678	53,369	14,481
Nuckolls	532,358	32,950	2,758	1,595	123,823	269,885	20,640	3,602	47,678	9,067
Phelps	518,087	37,900	2,967	2,122	60,747	304,704	29,165	7,135	40,711	12,636
Sherman	316,737	20,022	2,729	—	40,176	196,437	13,537	2,529	33,441	7,866
Valley	175,664	15,266	1,257	—	31,058	84,715	10,452	4,347	24,450	4,119
Webster	413,922	16,109	1,812	4,244	36,234	279,225	15,276	4,431	49,481	5,108
Wheeler	59,216	4,797	542	—	18,259	29,248	1,257	471	4,003	639
Region 4	11,303,011	1,732,072	86,887	117,385	1,870,116	5,934,087	526,905	112,884	886,860	256,837
Antelope	730,208	144,608	4,832	482	94,598	397,498	26,504	4,080	46,168	11,438
Boone	509,954	66,262	4,596	6,419	69,074	287,563	14,715	2,525	48,297	10,503
Boyd	222,129	20,643	924	—	33,729	120,919	13,102	1,440	28,579	2,793
Brown	214,111	47,237	2,157	—	20,364	100,570	11,600	2,779	21,944	7,460
Buffalo	575,641	103,029	11,124	—	58,083	303,320	24,996	10,018	49,119	16,952
Cedar	661,930	117,522	1,235	8,510	115,295	338,492	18,525	4,168	47,127	11,056
Cherry	292,598	39,152	1,202	12,360	17,767	164,864	18,552	6,560	21,246	11,094
Clay	557,565	64,284	7,246	30,760	52,814	321,598	19,376	5,069	42,085	8,323
Cuming	541,840	65,414	2,584	—	123,162	289,145	11,066	3,131	36,960	10,278
Dakota	825,860	183,640	8,962	2,684	140,753	346,850	39,863	9,277	64,854	28,977
Dixon	390,590	26,229	2,491	3,266	37,258	267,962	11,378	3,688	29,656	6,462
Hall	776,244	76,980	6,304	140	48,101	434,675	119,906	7,927	66,196	16,035
Keya Paha	15,758	790	116	—	—	11,450	774	914	1,331	383
Knox	696,671	68,852	1,376	5,436	50,170	442,638	34,092	4,637	76,434	13,036
Madison	1,431,580	199,945	12,551	7,881	191,107	785,918	67,726	19,753	106,546	40,151
Nance	377,216	86,424	4,315	2,631	70,925	162,164	10,296	1,992	29,608	8,951
Pierce	442,188	86,783	1,608	151	32,133	280,422	19,062	2,031	33,274	6,724
Platte	920,749	122,087	6,920	23,045	321,011	339,955	25,353	10,015	53,301	19,062
Rock	87,283	4,667	309	9,673	—	60,545	2,824	662	6,962	1,641
Stanton	344,266	62,264	631	3,442	111,447	137,372	5,966	3,364	14,547	5,233
Thurston	347,844	87,984	2,357	—	47,100	152,360	18,969	2,679	26,302	10,093
Wayne	340,986	55,298	2,257	475	35,225	202,007	12,347	5,775	19,412	8,192
Region 5	21,676,045	2,444,337	228,950	906,741	4,166,312	10,102,449	1,151,438	292,481	1,726,523	656,814
Butler	501,644	24,185	1,467	53,068	29,584	313,212	17,439	3,892	53,291	5,566
Cass	805,252	102,127	8,003	9,459	148,346	388,172	39,093	10,635	62,201	37,216
Fillmore	616,286	31,019	1,208	24,179	196,737	297,140	16,053	4,068	39,724	6,158
Gage	1,746,295	157,750	18,908	95,975	358,291	830,485	91,449	31,757	111,814	49,766
Jefferson	784,016	83,179	8,556	846	166,415	404,283	34,551	10,553	56,594	19,039
Johnson	355,674	40,868	1,012	—	78,500	179,043	12,884	2,569	33,085	7,713
Lancaster	9,143,310	1,407,584	139,764	637,761	1,479,581	3,511,111	663,283	157,095	772,987	374,144
Nemaha	639,751	71,846	9,034	—	129,581	327,432	30,823	6,601	51,936	12,496
Otoe	1,207,855	68,909	10,870	7,442	277,674	654,919	39,340	8,913	93,416	26,372
Pawnee	357,990	13,045	1,798	2,561	122,094	169,432	8,213	4,194	28,357	8,276
Polk	447,578	31,368	2,116	31	55,396	285,233	20,636	3,331	38,361	11,104
Richardson	1,058,817	106,788	9,454	22,595	256,496	490,696	47,580	12,256	53,357	27,593
Saline	744,325	27,575	1,872	6,272	90,865	510,468	20,285	4,571	74,059	6,357
Saunders	945,190	99,730	4,284	33,451	190,326	502,430	30,123	9,976	60,143	14,727
Seward	803,321	49,755	3,237	12,911	162,296	450,967	31,121	9,215	62,251	21,568
Thayer	835,387	35,710	1,400	96	244,539	465,657	19,891	4,997	53,804	9,193
York	683,354	70,899	5,945	74	179,591	321,766	28,574	7,856	51,111	17,536
Region 6	36,753,989	10,532,296	1,230,497	4,279,318	3,968,483	10,377,867	2,888,726	942,181	3,539,743	2,575,534
Dodge	1,813,557	284,865	23,786	231,383	192,541	833,959	77,562	22,750	115,486	50,898
Douglas	24,654,314	9,094,510	1,158,532	3,901,636	3,461,873	8,791,194	2,434,735	582,956	2,251,234	2,388,244
Sarpy	1,700,448	401,589	40,346	102,998	152,121	482,777	145,136	44,881	122,896	107,705
Washington	584,886	71,336	7,963	43,296	91,948	259,137	30,993	11,574	50,127	19,688
No Legal Settlement	8,822,439	2,453,055	186,920	407,350	1,453,322	2,740,765	616,924	150,939	391,495	421,669
State Wards—ADC	1,069,676	1,043,201	13,941	—	—	—	5,849	1,631	1,074	3,980
State Wards—FC	2,251,358	1,404,592	61,884	11,861	145,244	29,208	333,267	55,760	46,908	163,544

*Figures may not sum vertically due to rounding and mid-year changes in service type definitions.

ADULT AND FAMILY CONTRACTED SERVICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 1980

Regions & Counties	Grand Total	ADULT					FAMILY		
		Total	Chore	Meals	Transportation	Other	Total	Day Care	Other
State	**$9,998,367**	**$5,312,452**	**$2,716,819**	**$1,697,122**	**$551,474**	**$347,037**	**$4,685,915**	**$4,425,870**	**$260,045**
Region 1	**645,523**	**321,898**	**202,025**	**99,192**	**8,746**	**10,735**	**323,625**	**321,082**	**2,743**
Box Butte	32,305	9,585	—	9,465	93	27	22,720	22,419	301
Cheyenne	84,200	35,899	31,914	3,580	112	113	48,501	48,444	57
Dawes	116,936	53,662	42,105	6,014	468	5,075	63,274	62,866	408
Deuel	8,749	3,126	222	2,381	240	283	5,623	5,169	454
Garden	5,268	2,990	537	2,453	—	—	2,278	2,278	—
Kimball	12,175	4,750	1,232	3,052	466	—	7,425	6,774	651
Morrill	41,887	30,579	7,881	21,069	837	792	11,308	11,262	46
Scotts Bluff	275,123	137,246	86,581	40,523	5,977	4,165	137,877	137,437	440
Sheridan	63,971	43,759	31,391	10,675	1,413	280	20,212	19,826	386
Sioux	4,909	302	162	—	140	—	4,607	4,607	—
Region 2	**675,356**	**488,307**	**240,248**	**199,553**	**29,380**	**19,126**	**187,051**	**179,962**	**7,089**
Dawson	151,706	130,293	62,719	57,001	7,838	2,735	21,413	20,724	689
Frontier	14,303	14,246	4,677	7,851	1,540	178	57	57	—
Gosper	13,813	10,894	9,278	1,122	494	—	2,919	2,882	37
Hooker	4,754	4,663	4,580	—	83	—	91	91	—
Lincoln	191,069	102,359	56,258	29,958	5,998	10,115	88,710	83,896	4,814
Logan	10,379	7,927	4,579	—	318	3,030	2,452	2,452	—
McPherson	1,530	1,530	887	—	643	—	—	—	—
Thomas	1,037	913	913	—	—	—	124	124	—
MCU 121	95,287	45,406	26,519	17,480	1,311	96	49,881	49,409	472
MCU 122	190,709	170,076	69,808	86,141	11,155	2,972	20,633	20,327	306
Region Office 2	771	—	—	—	—	—	771	—	771
Region 3	**1,206,876**	**720,635**	**320,461**	**302,597**	**88,129**	**9,448**	**488,241**	**473,249**	**14,992**
Adams	183,073	74,580	37,816	25,690	7,537	3,537	108,493	108,493	—
Blaine	7,318	7,318	5,620	—	1,698	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	167,457	82,918	48,591	27,876	6,412	39	84,539	80,998	3,541
Clay	38,273	9,817	7,993	889	925	10	28,456	25,730	2,726
Custer	67,465	51,057	22,729	21,181	3,135	4,012	16,408	15,902	506
Franklin	17,678	15,107	9,128	4,360	1,619	—	2,571	396	2,175
Furnas	40,977	29,759	17,855	10,553	1,351	—	11,218	11,169	49
Garfield	560	560	560	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greeley	20,008	16,571	5,497	9,446	1,628	—	3,437	2,515	922
Hall	293,119	167,934	67,817	62,159	37,940	18	125,185	122,247	2,938
Hamilton	29,176	8,249	4,439	2,517	1,293	—	20,927	20,585	342
Harlan	30,600	24,812	8,158	15,345	428	881	5,788	4,969	819
Howard	48,004	30,895	10,453	17,286	3,088	68	17,109	16,914	195
Kearney	24,207	12,963	9,483	2,806	248	446	11,244	11,161	83
Merrick	44,203	35,521	23,924	6,993	4,457	147	8,682	8,630	52
Nuckolls	24,455	12,009	5,867	5,744	318	80	12,446	11,822	624
Phelps	31,820	17,575	8,129	5,445	4,001	—	14,245	14,245	—
Sherman	66,942	60,048	10,728	46,618	2,492	210	6,894	6,874	20
Valley	44,445	39,937	8,415	26,292	5,230	—	4,508	4,508	—
Webster	28,776	22,741	7,015	11,397	4,329	—	6,035	6,035	—
Wheeler	264	264	264	—	—	—	—	—	—
Region Office 3	56	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	—
Region 4	**1,352,774**	**1,020,449**	**452,825**	**494,058**	**57,933**	**15,633**	**332,325**	**244,493**	**87,832**
Dakota	79,586	43,829	9,520	32,814	1,115	380	35,757	35,743	14
Dixon	79,396	75,416	24,013	44,497	4,226	2,680	3,980	2,820	1,160
Knox	91,699	87,743	24,422	57,987	4,892	442	3,956	3,956	—
Thurston	165,816	73,656	26,239	41,239	1,131	5,047	92,160	11,433	80,727
MCU 141	281,295	194,697	93,332	89,661	5,538	6,166	86,598	84,273	2,325
MCU 142	140,205	104,811	49,737	47,462	7,612	—	35,394	34,668	726
MCU 143	160,268	108,093	77,435	18,538	11,718	402	52,175	51,402	773
MCU 144	294,721	274,216	128,720	128,039	16,941	516	20,505	18,398	2,107
Region Office 4	59,788	57,988	19,407	33,821	4,760	—	1,800	1,800	—
Region 5	**2,134,788**	**1,252,489**	**637,233**	**286,245**	**145,372**	**183,639**	**882,297**	**875,192**	**7,105**
Butler	29,556	25,697	14,967	5,503	5,227	—	3,859	3,743	116
Cass	54,903	37,725	9,769	24,897	3,059	—	17,178	17,128	50
Gage	87,434	44,663	34,181	5,156	4,666	650	42,771	42,627	144
Jefferson	57,518	39,707	35,477	2,681	1,549	—	17,811	17,035	776
Johnson	22,443	22,099	7,984	13,638	225	252	344	324	20
Lancaster	1,370,575	732,639	333,419	125,114	92,734	181,372	637,936	635,909	2,027
Nemaha	81,134	70,153	56,508	11,545	1,780	320	10,981	10,876	105
Otoe	20,736	6,603	2,988	—	3,615	—	14,133	14,133	—
Pawnee	28,527	26,121	14,473	11,611	37	—	2,406	2,406	—
Richardson	91,825	64,785	18,589	31,986	14,210	—	27,040	26,661	379
Saunders	34,899	16,996	9,892	5,358	1,746	—	17,703	17,703	—
Thayer	21,681	14,941	11,382	836	2,723	—	6,740	6,210	530
MCU 151	223,794	150,360	87,604	47,910	13,801	1,045	73,434	70,589	2,845
Region Office 5	9,961	—	—	—	—	—	9,961	9,848	113
Region 6	**3,961,050**	**1,508,874**	**864,027**	**315,477**	**220,914**	**108,456**	**2,472,176**	**2,331,892**	**140,284**
Dodge	85,672	25,639	18,616	3,001	2,630	1,392	60,033	57,653	2,380
Douglas	3,515,852	1,374,552	799,831	277,549	195,164	102,008	2,141,300	2,014,405	126,895
Sarpy	306,156	79,960	33,336	18,766	22,802	5,056	226,196	215,187	11,009
Washington	73,370	28,723	12,244	16,161	318	—	44,647	44,647	—

UNDUPLICATED PERSONS RECEIVING SOCIAL SERVICES IN FISCAL YEAR 1980*

Regions & Counties	Grand Total	ADULT					FAMILY			
			PURCHASED			Direct Services		PURCHASED		Direct Services
		Total	Total	Chore	Meals		Total	Total	Day Care	
State (est.)**	**32,520**	**13,100**	**12,800**	**6,900**	**5,700**	**1,200**	**19,420**	**13,500**	**12,100**	**6,200**
State	**24,458**	**10,378**	**10,173**	**6,313**	**4,910**	**821**	**14,080**	**9,875**	**8,158**	**4,710**
Region 1	**1,902**	**547**	**524**	**282**	**304**	**36**	**1,055**	**750**	**725**	**318**
Banner	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Box Butte	120	33	32	--	29	1	87	63	61	25
Cheyenne	204	53	53	45	12	—	151	149	147	3
Dawes	151	60	60	36	35	—	91	91	89	—
Deuel	23	10	10	1	7	—	13	13	10	—
Garden	14	10	10	2	8	—	4	4	4	—
Kimball	63	25	25	10	16	2	38	26	20	12
Morrill	96	67	67	34	50	—	29	29	27	—
Scotts Bluff	704	226	211	125	115	26	478	327	320	160
Sheridan	98	55	55	29	32	—	43	43	42	—
Sioux	6	1	1	—	—	—	5	5	5	—
Region Office 1	122	7	—	—	—	7	115	—	—	115
Region 2	**1,839**	**961**	**960**	**648**	**552**	**2**	**878**	**552**	**515**	**352**
Dawson	397	297	297	191	166	1	100	71	62	30
Frontier	43	40	40	24	24	—	3	1	1	2
Gosper	32	23	23	23	—	—	9	8	7	1
Hooker	7	6	6	6	—	—	1	1	1	—
Lincoln	476	184	184	101	116	—	292	250	239	51
Logan	10	6	6	4	—	—	4	4	4	—
McPherson	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thomas	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
MCU 121	298	115	115	92	60	—	183	121	115	64
MCU 122	425	287	286	205	186	1	138	88	86	56
Region Office 2	148	—	—	—	—	—	148	8	—	148
Region 3	**3,614**	**1,853**	**1,840**	**1,071**	**894**	**21**	**1,961**	**1,189**	**1,134**	**828**
Adams	486	160	159	123	83	1	326	211	211	119
Blaine	12	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo	552	216	212	139	109	9	336	235	217	117
Clay	134	47	47	41	3	—	87	82	75	9
Custer	235	117	116	88	44	3	118	47	40	80
Franklin	43	38	38	27	20	—	5	5	1	—
Furnas	114	80	80	64	35	—	34	28	26	6
Garfield	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greeley	37	31	31	18	18	—	6	6	3	—
Hall	827	333	332	193	209	1	494	300	297	215
Hamilton	72	23	23	18	7	—	49	49	46	—
Harlan	66	53	53	22	40	—	13	13	10	—
Howard	120	76	76	42	51	—	44	36	36	8
Kearney	106	42	42	39	6	—	64	45	43	21
Merrick	128	96	96	75	60	—	32	27	27	6
Nuckolls	63	32	32	20	15	1	31	30	28	1
Phelps	87	36	36	19	23	—	51	36	36	13
Sherman	125	110	110	44	99	—	15	14	13	2
Valley	72	65	65	32	51	—	7	6	6	1
Webster	84	69	69	48	41	—	15	15	15	—
Region Office 3	238	6	—	—	—	6	232	2	2	230
Region 4	**3,426**	**2,310**	**2,301**	**1,553**	**1,363**	**18**	**1,116**	**802**	**687**	**334**
Boone	58	47	47	37	15	—	11	11	11	—
Dakota	218	103	103	33	81	—	115	86	86	32
Dixon	138	127	127	93	84	7	11	10	9	1
Knox	331	309	309	236	205	—	22	16	16	6
Thurston	270	154	154	58	141	—	116	115	27	1
MCU 141	725	427	425	287	209	2	298	253	242	49
MCU 142	392	264	257	149	149	8	128	90	84	43
MCU 143	507	283	283	196	65	1	224	170	168	58
MCU 144	664	586	586	458	414	—	78	51	44	31
Region Office 4	123	10	10	6	—	—	113	—	—	113
Region 5	**5,366**	**2,171**	**2,101**	**1,295**	**995**	**139**	**3,215**	**1,857**	**1,813**	**1,479**
Butler	89	64	62	34	22	2	25	12	11	14
Cass	146	93	87	31	79	6	53	39	39	14
Gage	311	119	119	86	20	—	192	152	150	47
Jefferson	96	65	65	62	10	—	31	30	28	2
Johnson	52	45	45	16	35	—	7	6	4	1
Lancaster	3,000	1,019	969	628	329	115	1,981	1,218	1,203	863
Nemaha	114	87	87	73	40	—	27	27	26	—
Otoe	102	42	39	25	—	4	60	39	39	21
Pawnee	38	34	34	10	32	—	4	4	4	—
Richardson	253	173	173	87	109	—	80	63	56	17
Saunders	103	54	54	35	25	—	49	31	31	18
Thayer	72	42	41	36	4	3	30	30	26	—
MCU 151	532	329	326	190	180	4	203	166	157	49
Region Office 5	478	5	—	—	—	5	473	40	39	433
Region 6	**8,591**	**2,736**	**2,647**	**1,464**	**912**	**605**	**5,855**	**4,725**	**3,284**	**1,401**
Dodge	262	91	91	63	6	—	171	170	151	1
Douglas	7,180	2,399	2,317	1,256	765	598	4,781	4,037	2,669	1,002
Sarpy	729	147	146	75	86	1	582	445	391	150
Washington	168	93	93	70	55	—	75	73	73	2
Region Office 6	252	6	—	—	—	6	246	—	—	246

*Due to the revised reporting system, unduplicated persons data are not available for the entire fiscal year. Figures in this table are understated.
**Estimate of actual state totals.

ADULT AND FAMILY STAFF-PROVIDED SERVICES (UNITS*), FISCAL YEAR 1980

Region & Counties	Grand Total	ADULT						FAMILY				
		Total	Chore	Alternate Care	Home-maker	Protective Services	Transpor-tation	Total	Foster Care	Home-maker	Protective Services	Transpor-tation
State	**$232,206**	**$86,209**	**$24,729**	**$2,104**	**$14,681**	**$3,830**	**$20,865**	**$105,997**	**$76,802**	**$7,451**	**$19,478**	**$2,466**
Region 1	**9,297**	**2,760**	**6**	**39**	**1,876**	**294**	**455**	**6,537**	**3,578**	**25**	**1,969**	**569**
Box Butte	1,534	24	—	8	—	16	—	1,510	872	—	638	—
Cheyenne	218	183	6	—	177	—	—	35	10	10	15	—
Kimball	2,059	1,482	—	—	1,354	128	—	577	184	2	391	—
Scotts Bluff	4,098	1,071	—	31	445	140	455	3,027	1,525	13	921	568
Region Office 1	1,388	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,388	1,384	—	4	—
Region 2	**11,029**	**3,742**	**18**	**—**	**3,632**	**85**	**7**	**7,287**	**5,009**	**246**	**2,032**	**—**
Chase	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	121	—
Dawson	263	18	—	—	—	18	—	245	136	—	109	—
Frontier	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	30	—
Gosper	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
Lincoln	2,208	764	—	—	742	22	—	1,444	1,041	—	403	—
MSU 1	917	12	—	—	—	5	—	905	232	—	552	—
MSU 2	2,279	1,553	—	—	1,533	13	7	726	108	26	592	—
MSU 3	1,883	1,395	18	—	1,357	20	—	488	118	157	213	—
Region Office 2	3,437	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,437	3,374	63	—	—
Region 3	**48,730**	**5,878**	**1,532**	**25**	**3,934**	**396**	**1**	**40,852**	**17,602**	**673**	**22,366**	**209**
Adams	3,079	905	889	—	—	16	—	2,174	865	—	1,309	—
Buffalo	4,525	1,189	—	4	1,014	171	—	3,336	213	1	3,122	—
Clay	506	3	—	—	—	3	—	503	99	295	109	—
Custer	3,478	682	—	12	537	132	1	2,796	664	274	1,858	—
Furnas	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	87	—	132	—
Garfield	676	676	—	—	676	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hall	25,900	70	—	3	—	67	—	25,830	10,313	—	15,248	269
Hamilton	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	24	—	4	—
Howard	816	608	601	—	—	7	—	208	58	103	47	—
Kearney	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	190	—	142	—
Merrick	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	—
Nuckolls	30	6	—	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	—
Phelps	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	758	540	—	218	—
Sherman	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	—
Valley	978	968	—	—	968	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Webster	771	771	42	—	729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Region Office 3	4,539	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,539	4,539	—	—	—
Region 4	**10,238**	**479**	**232**	**161**	**—**	**28**	**58**	**9,759**	**5,369**	**14**	**4,332**	**44**
Dakota	668	—	—	—	—	—	—	668	310	—	358	—
Dixon	287	271	232	—	—	—	39	16	—	—	—	16
Knox	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	—
Thurston	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
MSU 1	560	14	—	14	—	—	—	546	50	—	496	—
MSU 2	1,104	99	—	81	—	17	1	1,005	493	—	484	28
MSU 3	2,801	95	—	66	—	11	18	2,706	1,032	14	1,660	—
MSU 4	833	—	—	—	—	—	—	833	343	—	490	—
Region Office 4	3,954	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,954	3,141	—	813	—
Region 5	**63,726**	**5,890**	**1,815**	**198**	**1,048**	**279**	**2,550**	**57,836**	**26,777**	**5,264**	**25,288**	**907**
Butler	822	101	—	—	—	68	33	721	184	—	518	19
Cass	244	23	—	23	—	—	—	221	115	—	106	—
Gage	1,648	48	41	—	—	—	7	1,600	812	—	788	—
Jefferson	68	8	—	8	—	—	—	60	21	—	18	21
Johnson	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Lancaster	41,859	4,088	892	133	1,048	95	1,920	37,771	11,043	5,171	21,185	372
Otoe	1,879	1,519	882	4	—	116	517	360	87	—	273	—
Pawnee	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Richardson	1,018	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,018	498	—	520	—
Saunders	778	22	—	22	—	—	—	756	162	32	467	95
Thayer	35	35	—	8	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
MSU 1	5,684	46	—	—	—	—	46	5,638	4,164	61	1,413	—
Region Office 5	9,677	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,677	9,677	—	—	—
Region 6	**91,025**	**47,460**	**21,126**	**1,681**	**4,071**	**2,758**	**17,824**	**43,565**	**17,709**	**1,229**	**23,547**	**1,080**
Dodge	1,795	1,678	699	—	971	8	—	117	11	83	23	—
Douglas	74,415	44,641	20,427	1,681	1,959	2,750	17,824	29,774	7,737	1,056	19,901	1,080
Sarpy	6,787	178	—	—	178	—	—	6,609	2,912	90	3,607	—
Washington	1,051	963	—	—	963	—	—	88	88	—	—	—
Region Office 6	6,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,977	6,961	—	16	—
NCCY	**161**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**161**	**161**	**—**	**—**	**—**

*Units measured in half-hours.